



AARHUS
UNIVERSITET
INSTITUT FOR AGROØKOLOGI

Varroa-virus samspil og symptomer på bitab

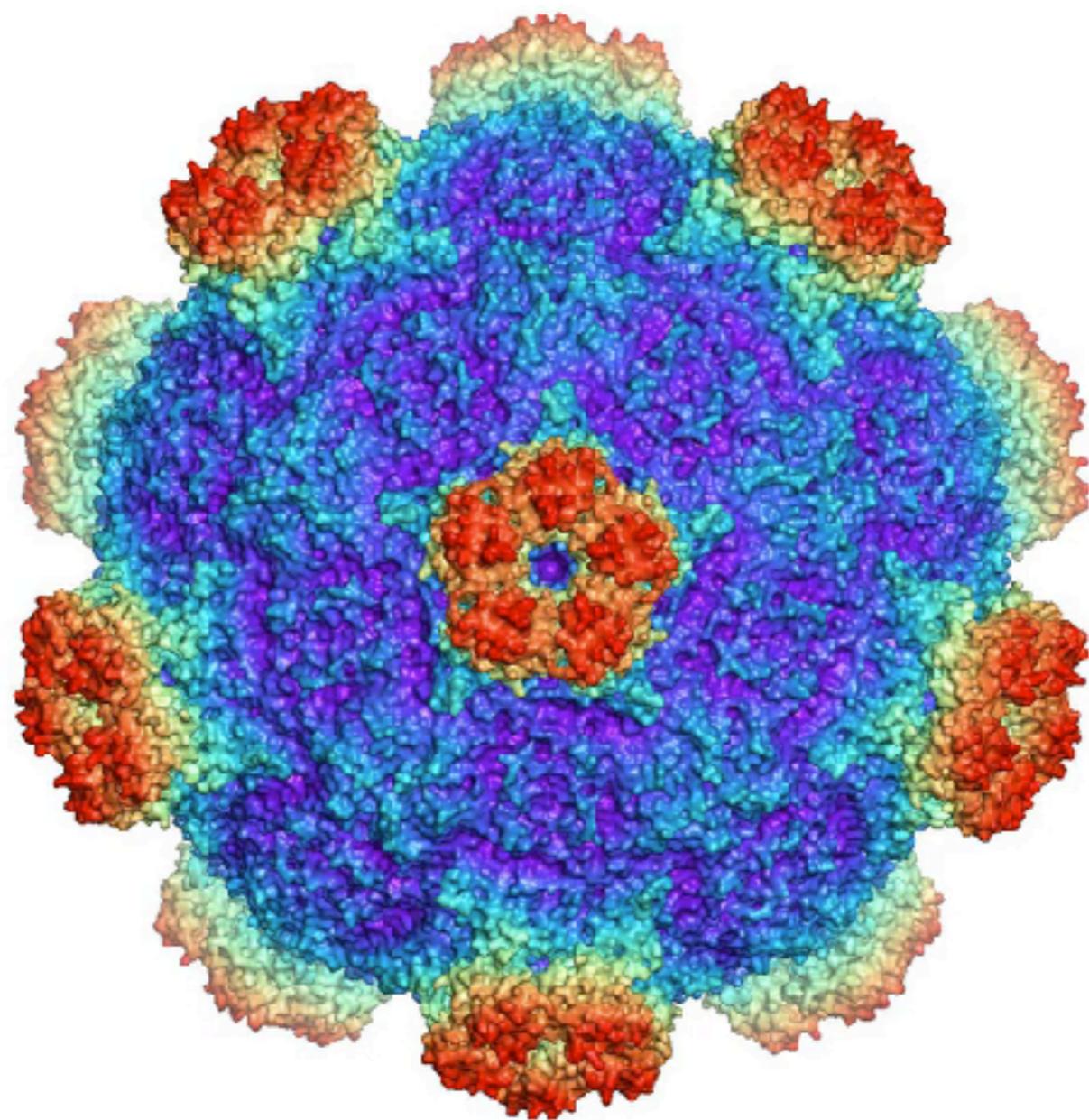
Vidensdeling 2020

Varroa vækst

MITE INDEX	A01	A02	A03	A04	A05	A06	A07	A08	A09	A10	A11	B01	B02	B03	B04	B05	B06	B07	B08	B09	C01	C02	C03
April 2011	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.3	2.5
May 2011	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.6	2.7
June 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	4.0	1.4	0.5
July 2011	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	8.1	2.7
August 2011	1.3	2.3	1.2	4.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	2.6	9.7	1.6	19.9	0.5	8.7
September 2011	9.9	12.3	13.2	27.7	74.9	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	3.0	0.8	4.9	0.0	16.3	2.4	3.0	17.7	6.2	4.5
October 2011	1.5	20.2	20.4	9.4	9.8	2.8	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	7.3	11.5	2.6	7.1	2.5	2.6	1.0	7.7	14.9	31.1	x	18.1
April 2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	x	x	0.0	0.0	0.0	x	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	x	x	x	x
AKI IN MITES	A01	A02	A03	A04	A05	A06	A07	A08	A09	A10	A11	B01	B02	B03	B04	B05	B06	B07	B08	B09	C01	C02	C03
April 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
May 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
June 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
July 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.7	0.0	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
August 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.6	2.5	3.7
September 2011	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.6	3.9	2.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	7.0	5.4
October 2011	3.2	4.1	3.4	7.1	4.8	4.1	5.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	5.8	4.1	3.1	3.6	8.3	x	6.9
April 2012	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
DWV IN MITES	A01	A02	A03	A04	A05	A06	A07	A08	A09	A10	A11	B01	B02	B03	B04	B05	B06	B07	B08	B09	C01	C02	C03
April 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
May 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	5.0
June 2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.9	0.0
July 2011	3.8	0.0	3.8	4.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	8.9	8.7	5.1
August 2011	0.0	3.9	0.0	6.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	4.8	8.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	7.7	6.6	6.1	8.6	5.0	8.6
September 2011	6.5	7.7	6.1	8.6	9.6	7.2	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	7.5	4.5	4.4	4.9	6.6	6.4	0.0	9.2	8.6	10.2	11.7	7.8	10.9
October 2011	5.0	8.1	10.4	9.9	9.7	6.4	9.2	8.2	0.0	3.9	5.8	7.0	10.6	7.1	5.5	5.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	10.2	11.6	x	10.7
April 2012	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x







140.000

190.000



Akut biparalysevirus symptomer i yngelleje



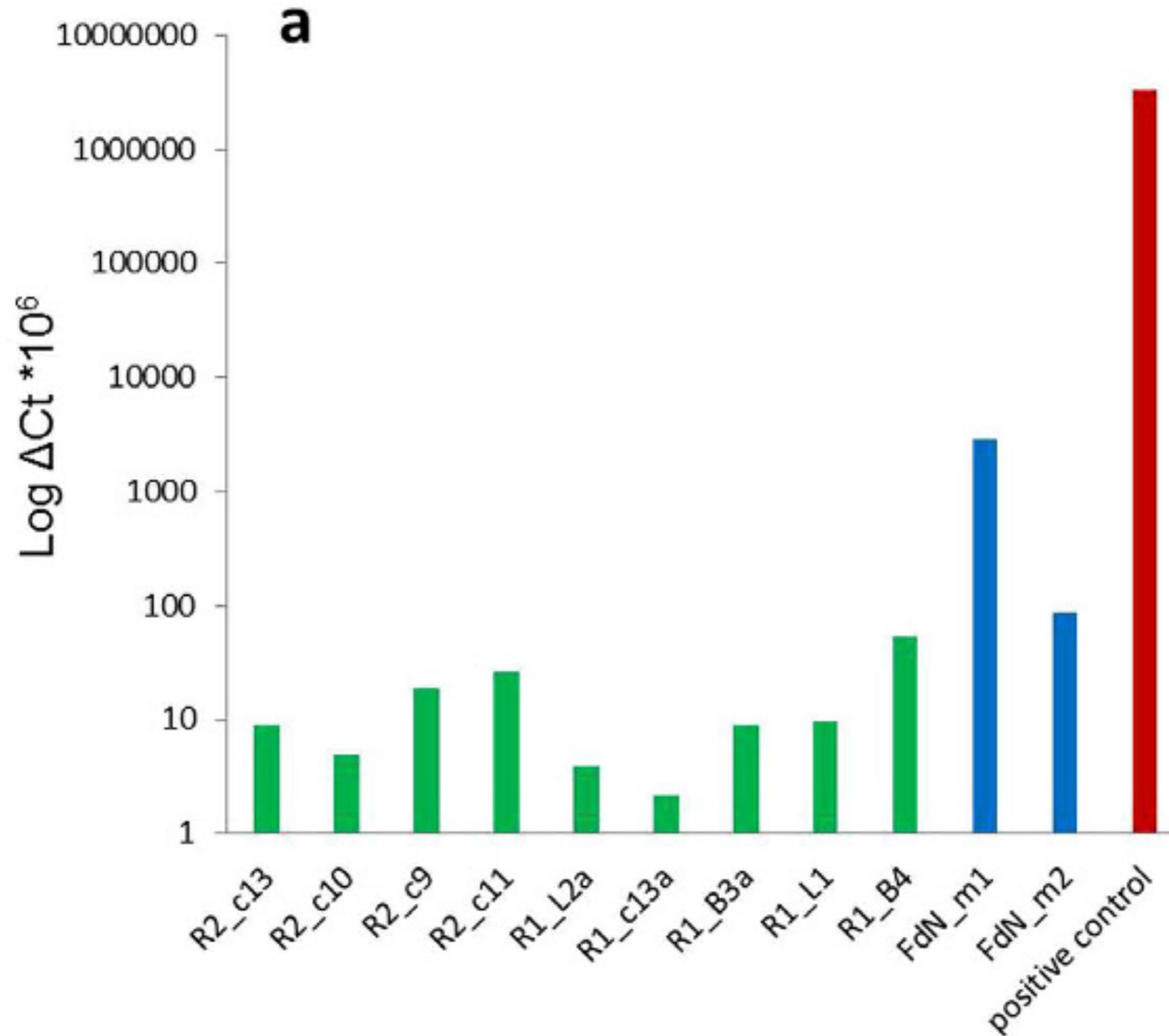
Oldest *Varroa* tolerant honey bee population provides insight into the origins of the global decline of honey bees

L. E. Brettell & S. J. Martin

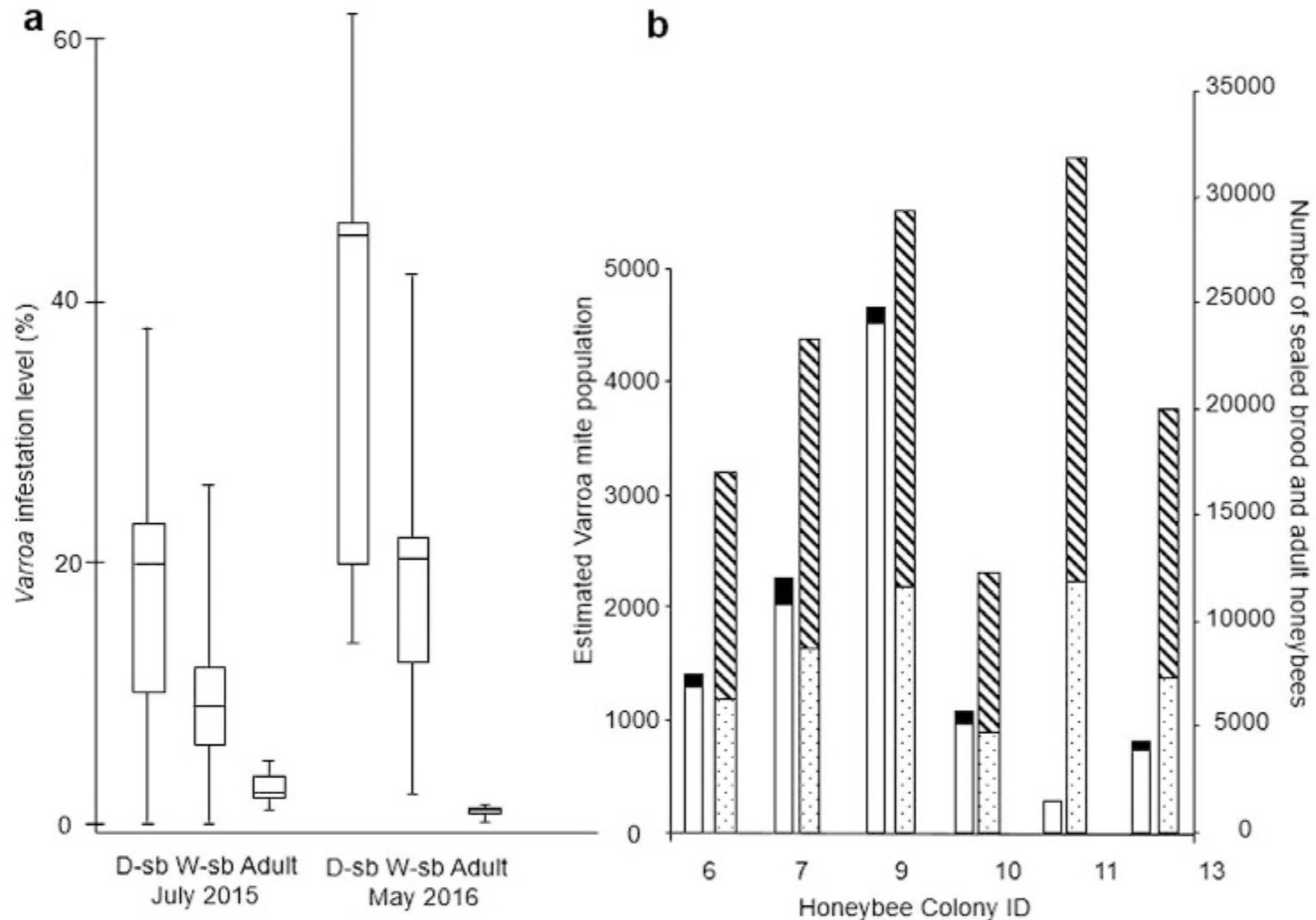
Første varroa tolerante honningbi population belyser oprindelse til globale honningbi tab

Øen Fernando de Noronha, Brasilien

Der forekommer deform vingvirus på øen, men små mængder



Stor mængder varroa i bifamilierne



**a) Andel droneyngel
arbejderyngel
voksne bier med mider**

**b) Antal mider i yngel
Yngel og voksne bier**

Konklusion

- Varroa er et problem på øen
 - Deform vingeвирус (DWV) er mindre skadelige end andre steder
 - Årsagen til bitab er altså tæt knyttet til DWV
 - Øens 350 km afstand til fastland beskytter
- Varroa på Anholt i 2019, kun 2 bifamilier i live

Varroasyge

- Varroa forårsager skader på bierne
- Deform vingeвирус spredes af varroa
bifamilierne svinder ind i løbet af foråret
- Akut biparalysevirus spredes af varroa
bifamilierne er tit døde ved oxalsyre
- Uanset, bør bekæmpelsesstrategi revurderes

Varroasyge fortsat

- “Gjort som jeg plejer, det plejer at virke!”
- Hvilke faktorer mangler vi kontrol over?
- Klima forandringer
- Trækforhold især pollen
- Smitte fra omgivelserne

Haemolymph removal by *Varroa* mite destabilizes the dynamical interaction between immune effectors and virus in bees, as predicted by Volterra's model

PROCEEDINGS B

royalsocietypublishing.org/journal/rspb

Research



Desiderato Annoscia¹, Sam P. Brown², Gennaro Di Prisco^{3,4},
Emanuele De Paoli¹, Simone Del Fabbro¹, Davide Frizzera¹, Virginia Zanni¹,
David A. Galbraith⁵, Emilio Caprio³, Christina M. Grozinger⁵,
Francesco Pennacchio³ and Francesco Nazzi¹

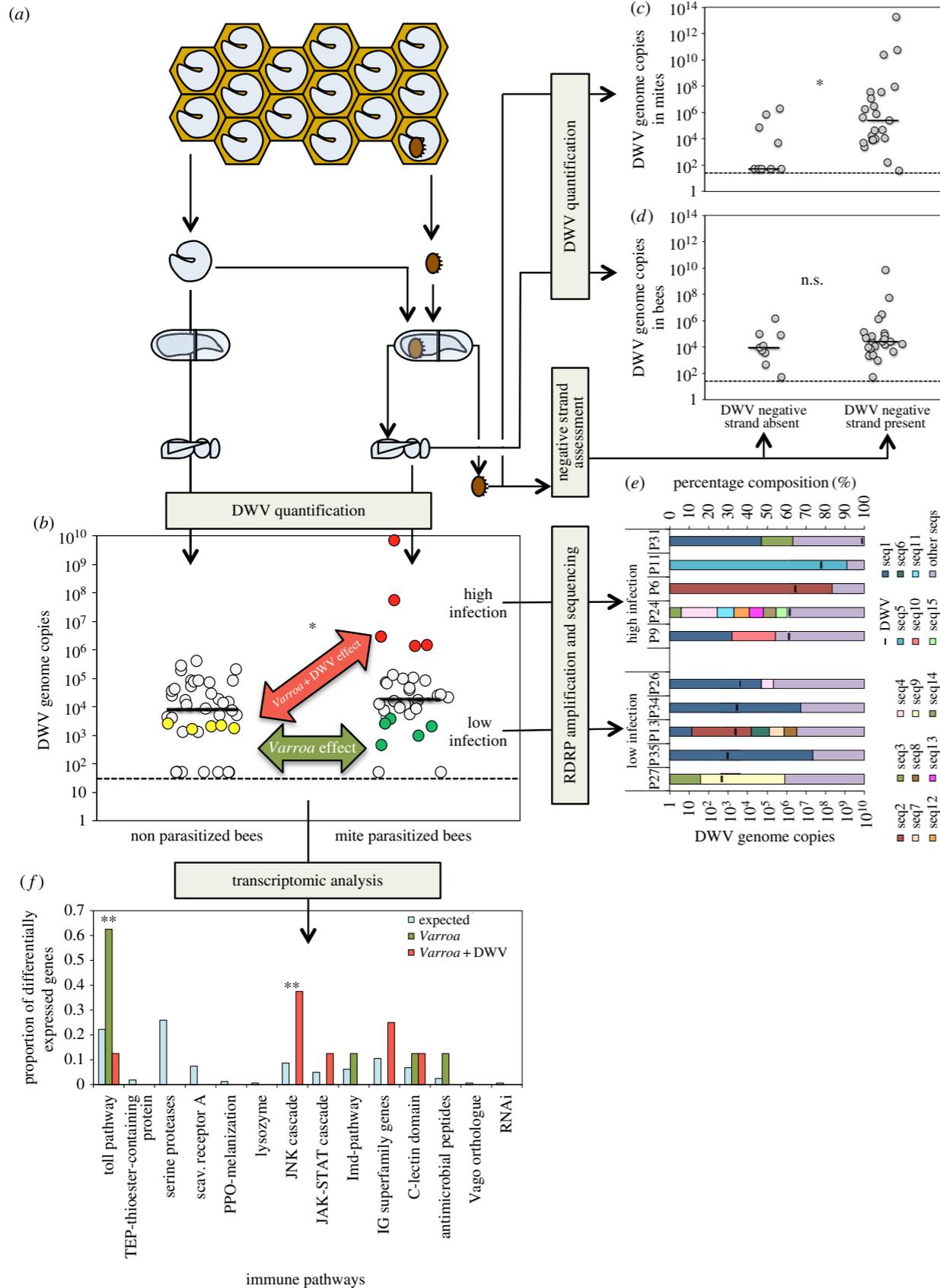
Fjernelse af hæmolymfe (biblod) af varroamiden destabilisere samspil mellem immunforsvar og virus i honningbier, Volterras model

Kompleks figur!

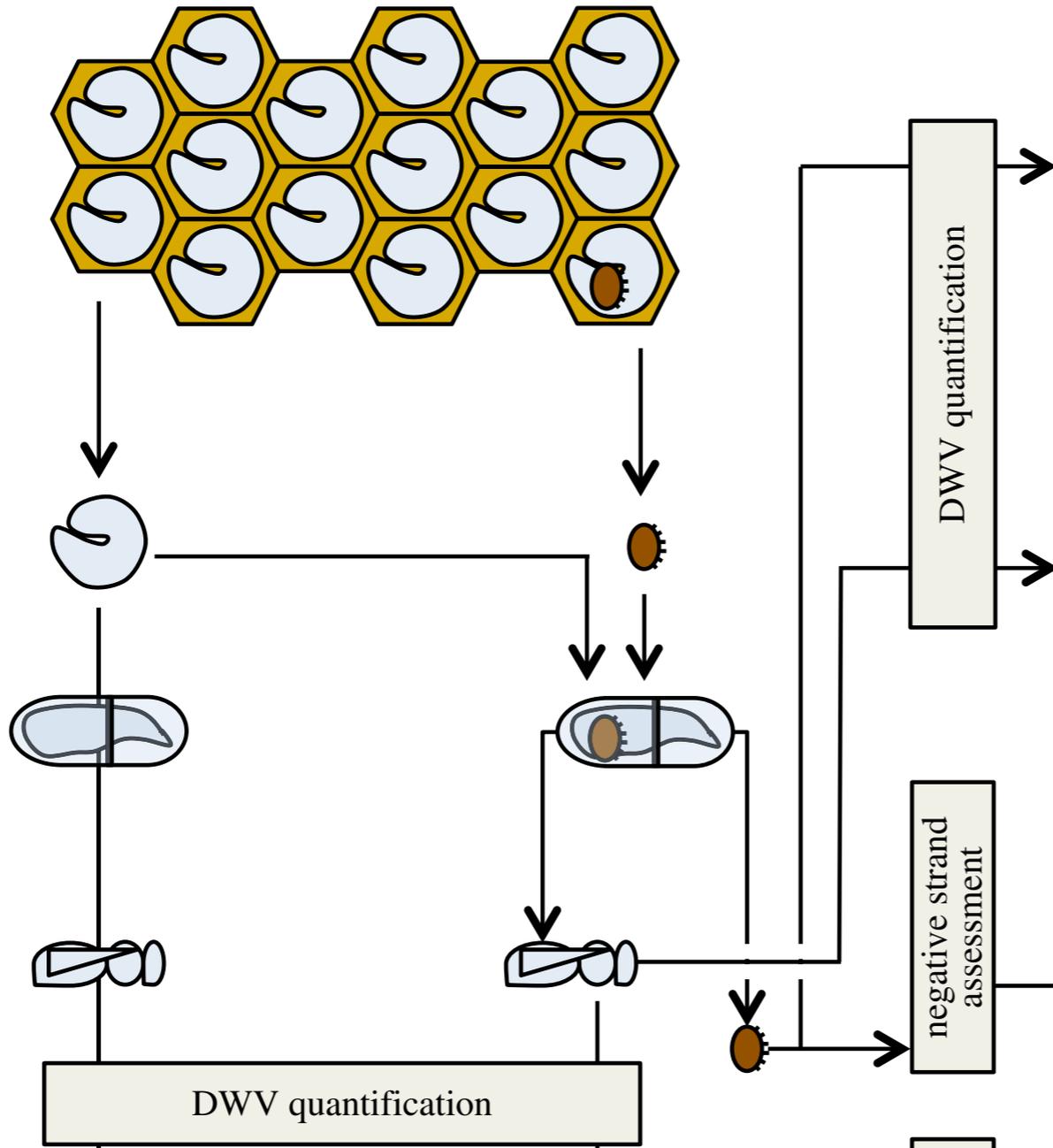
Varroa påvirker bier negativt

Deform vingevirus i få bier når meget højt niveau

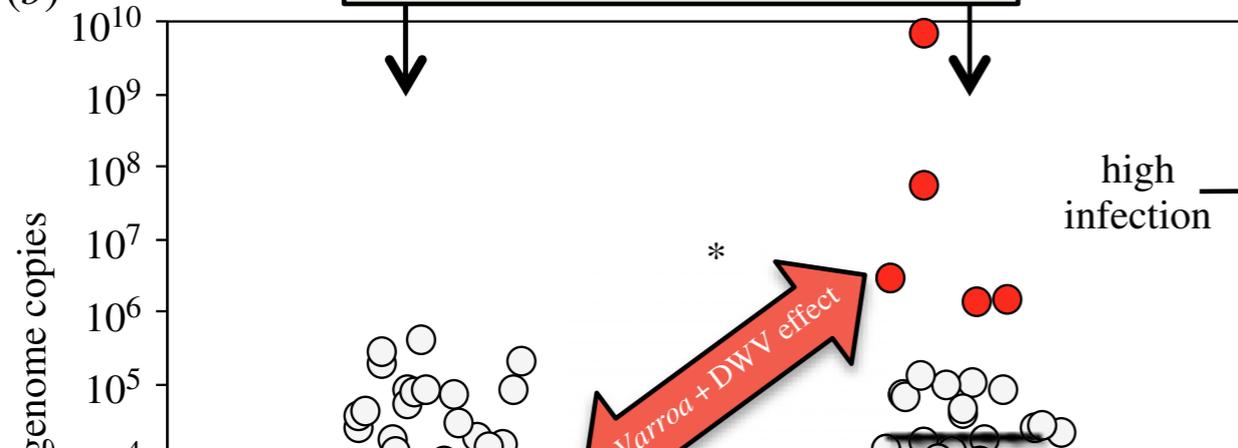
DWV påvirker biers immunforsvar



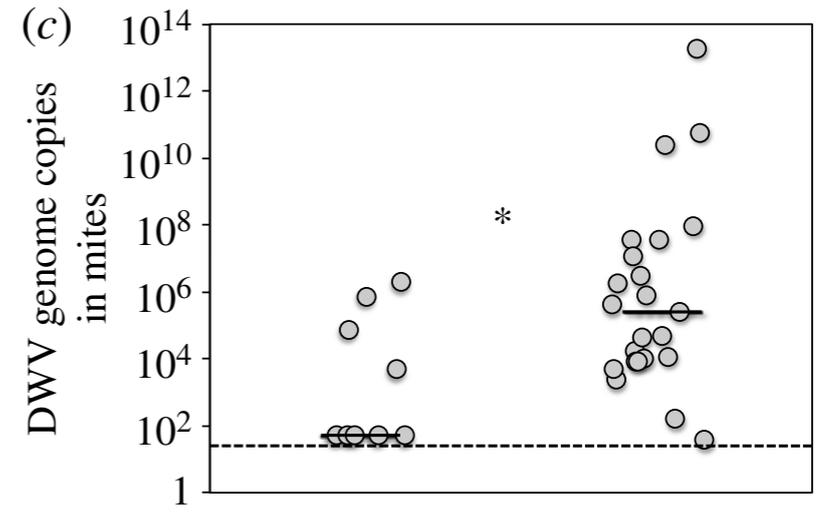
(a)



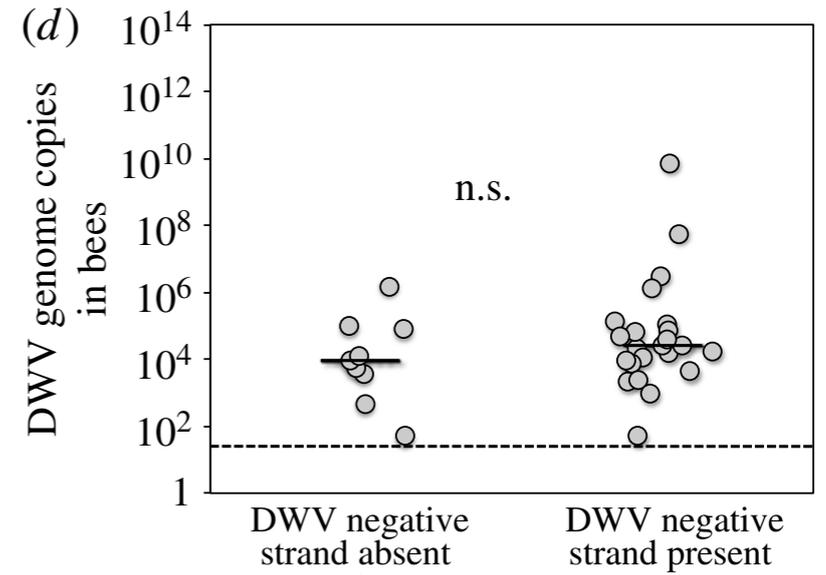
(b)



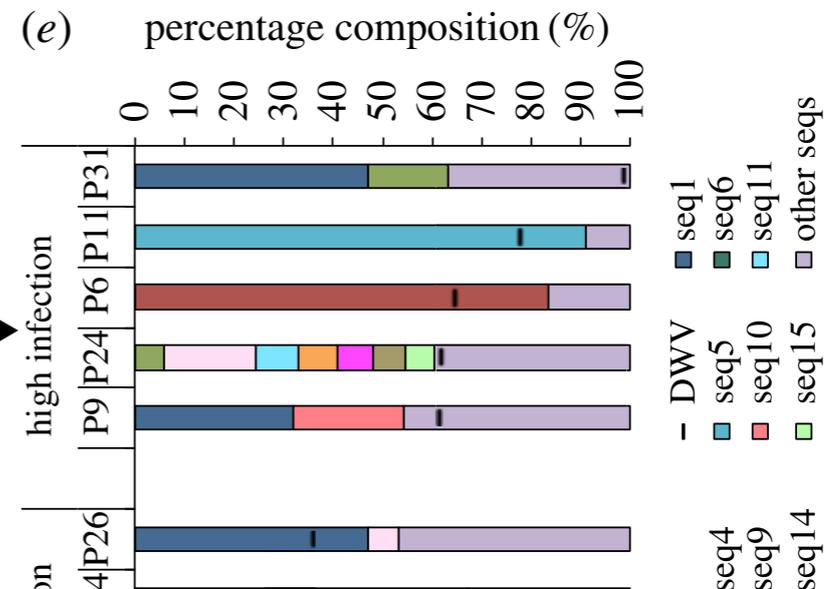
(c)

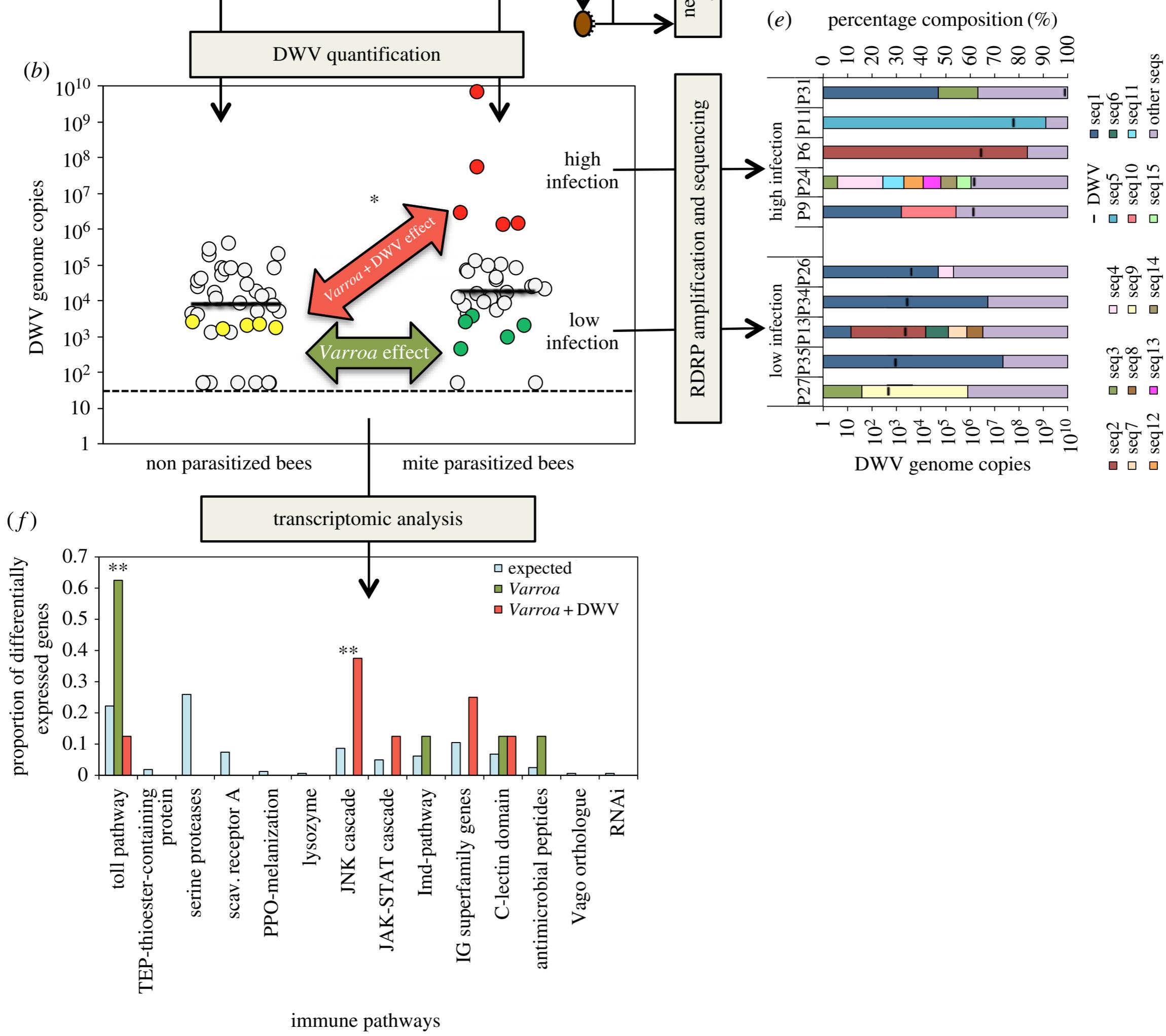


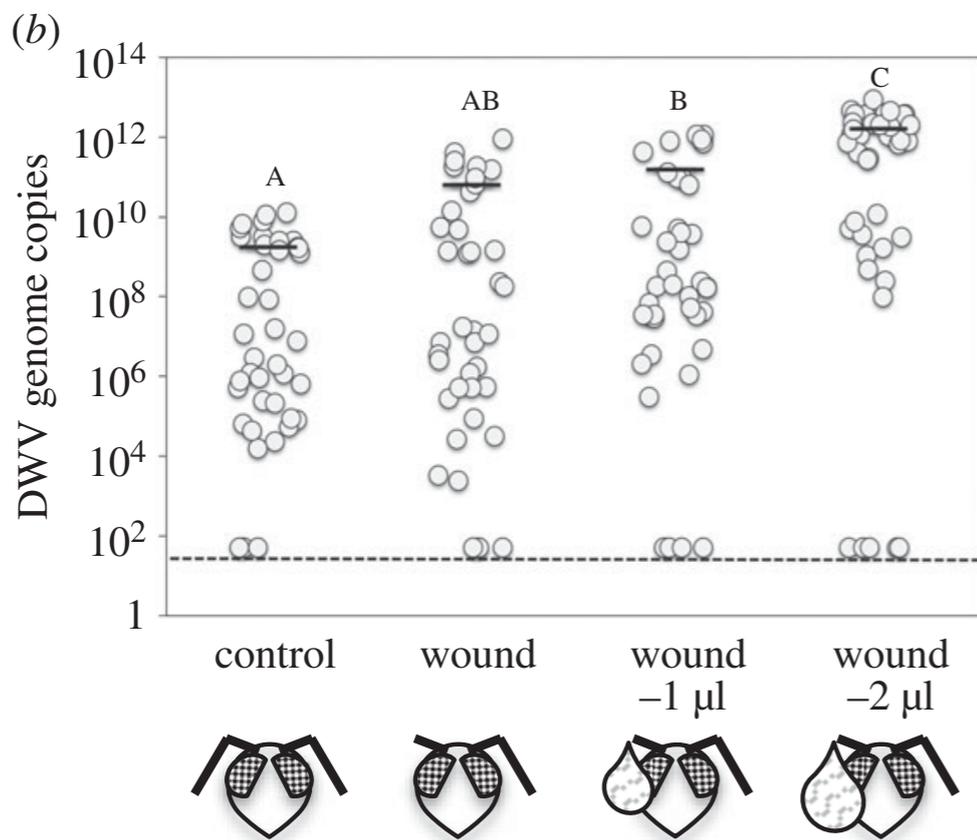
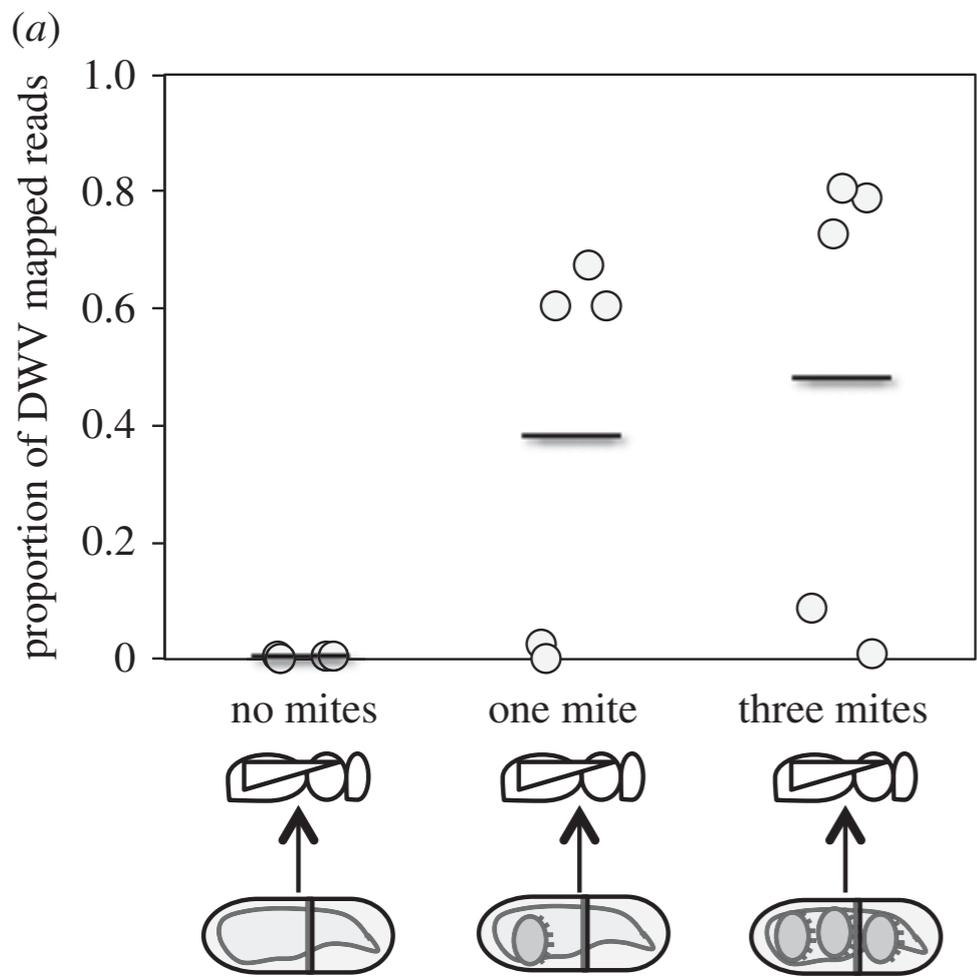
(d)



(e)







Varroa påvirker virus i bier, flere mider øger mængden af virus kopier i nogle bier, men ikke altid
Få bier, med mange virus
Mange bier, med lidt virus

Fjernelse af hæmolymfe giver flere bier med meget virus, men der vedbliver at være bier med få virus

Volterras model

- Fjernes store rovfisk i en sø ved fiskeri øges mængden af deres bytte - flere små fisk
- Varroamiden fjerner hæmolymfe fra bierne
- Derved mindskes mængden af hæmocyter (blodceller) i cirkulation
- Hæmocyternes funktion er at opfange virus
Hvis balancen forstyrres kan virus opformeres

Opinion

Honey Bee Antiviral Immune Barriers as Affected by Multiple Stress Factors: A Novel Paradigm to Interpret Colony Health Decline and Collapse

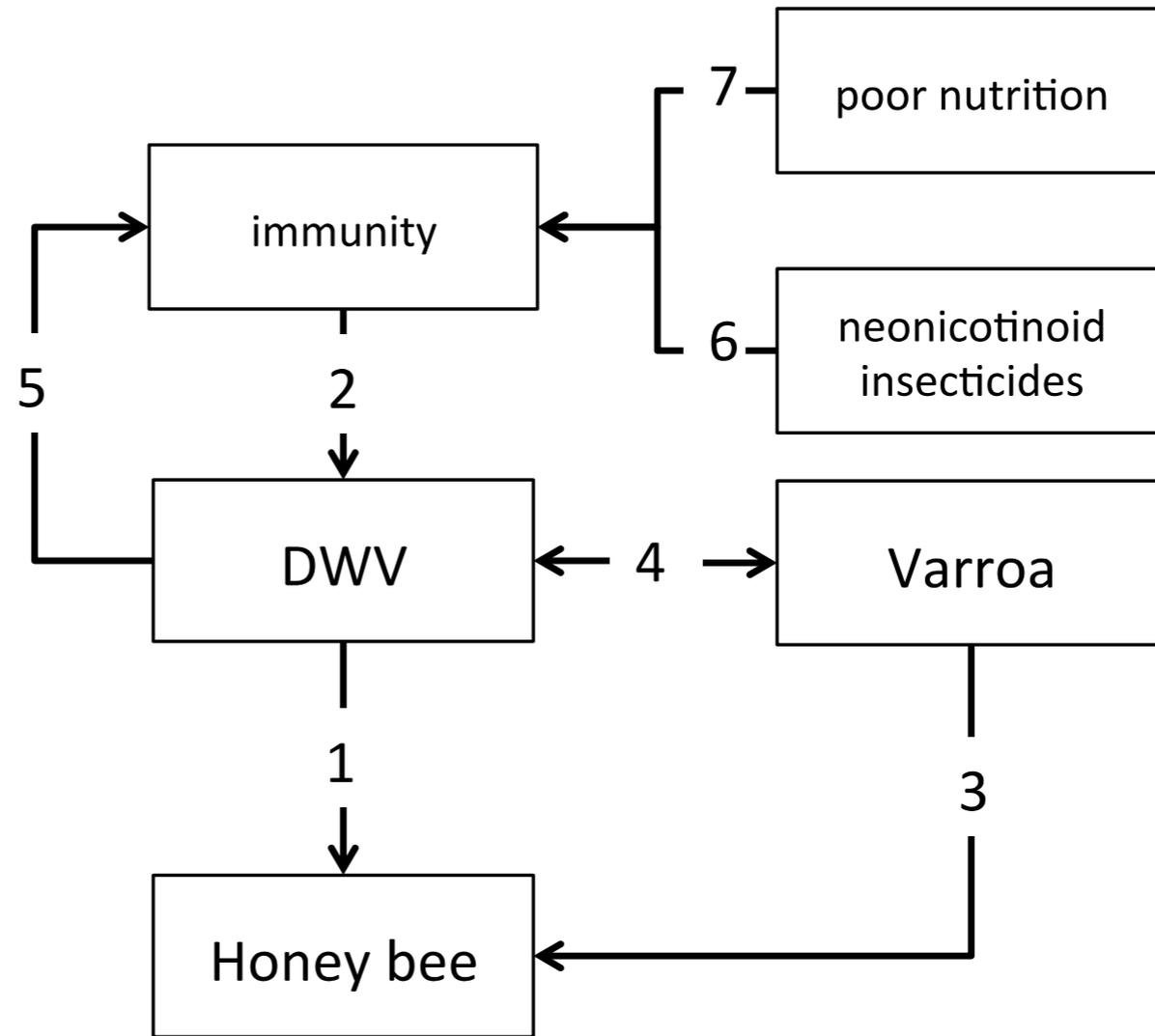
Francesco Nazzi ^{1,*}  and Francesco Pennacchio ²

Honningbiers antiviral immunbarrier påvirkes af mange stress faktorer: Ny forståelse af skader på bifamiliers sundhed og kollaps

Bemærk det lille ord - “Mening”



(a)



(b)

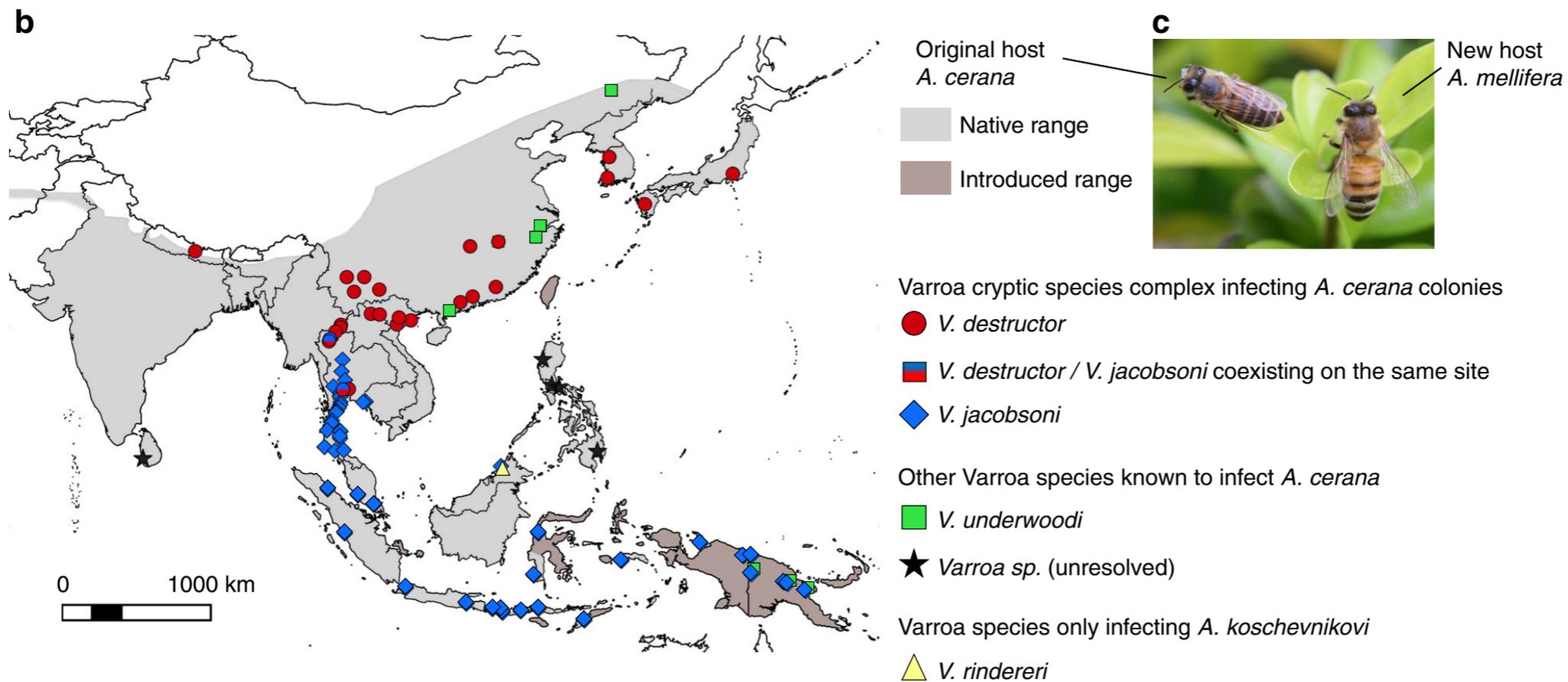
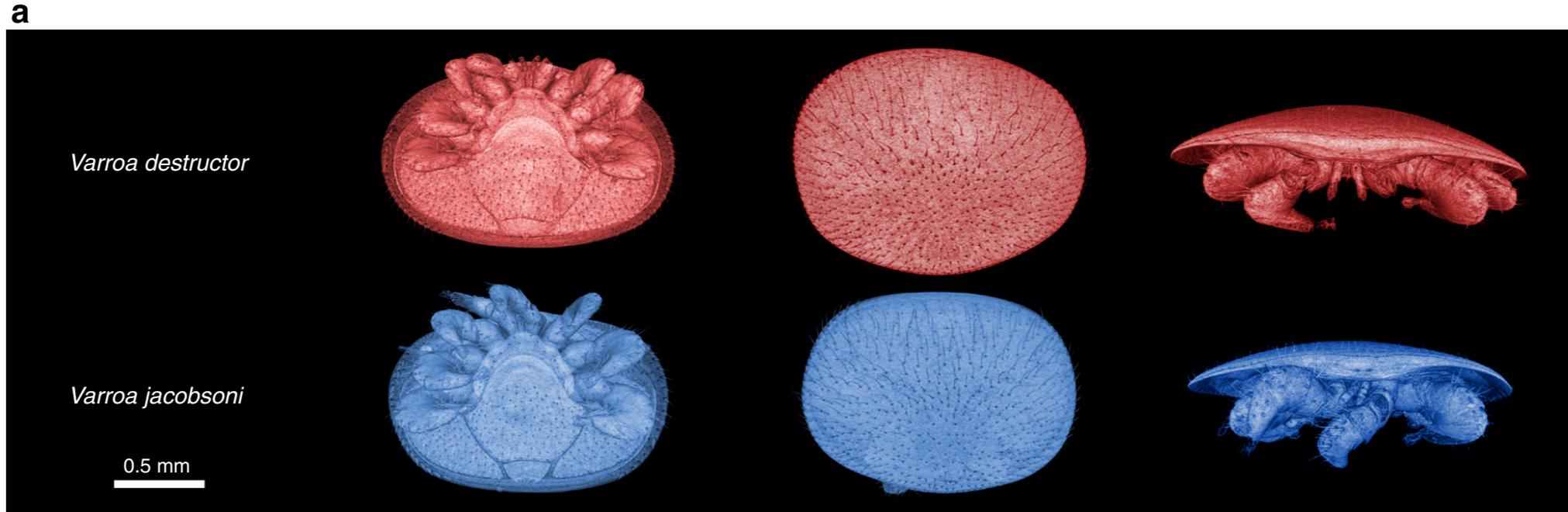
Til venstre Democles sværd, hænger i et hestehår.
1) Deform vingeвирус er sværdet, der truer. 2) Normalt beskytter immunforsvar bierne. Varroa påvirker 3) bier og 4) virus. Virus hæmmer immunitet 5). Miljøet påvirker immunforsvar, neonics 6) og pollenmangel 7)

Varroasyge konklusion

- Vi mister bier, især på grund af varroa og virus
- Forskes ivrigt i deform vingevirus
(18500 artikler finder google scholar)
- Akut biparalysevirus (10600 artikler)
- *Varroa* (32000), *Varroa destructor* (13900)
Varroa jacobsonii (12300)
- Honningbiers immunitet (28800), Neonics (9140)

Divergent evolutionary trajectories following speciation in two ectoparasitic honey bee mites

Maeva A. Techer^{1*}, Rahul V. Rane^{2,3}, Miguel L. Grau¹, John M.K. Roberts², Shawn T. Sullivan⁴, Ivan Liachko⁴, Anna K. Childers⁵, Jay D. Evans⁵ & Alexander S. Mikheyev^{1,6*}



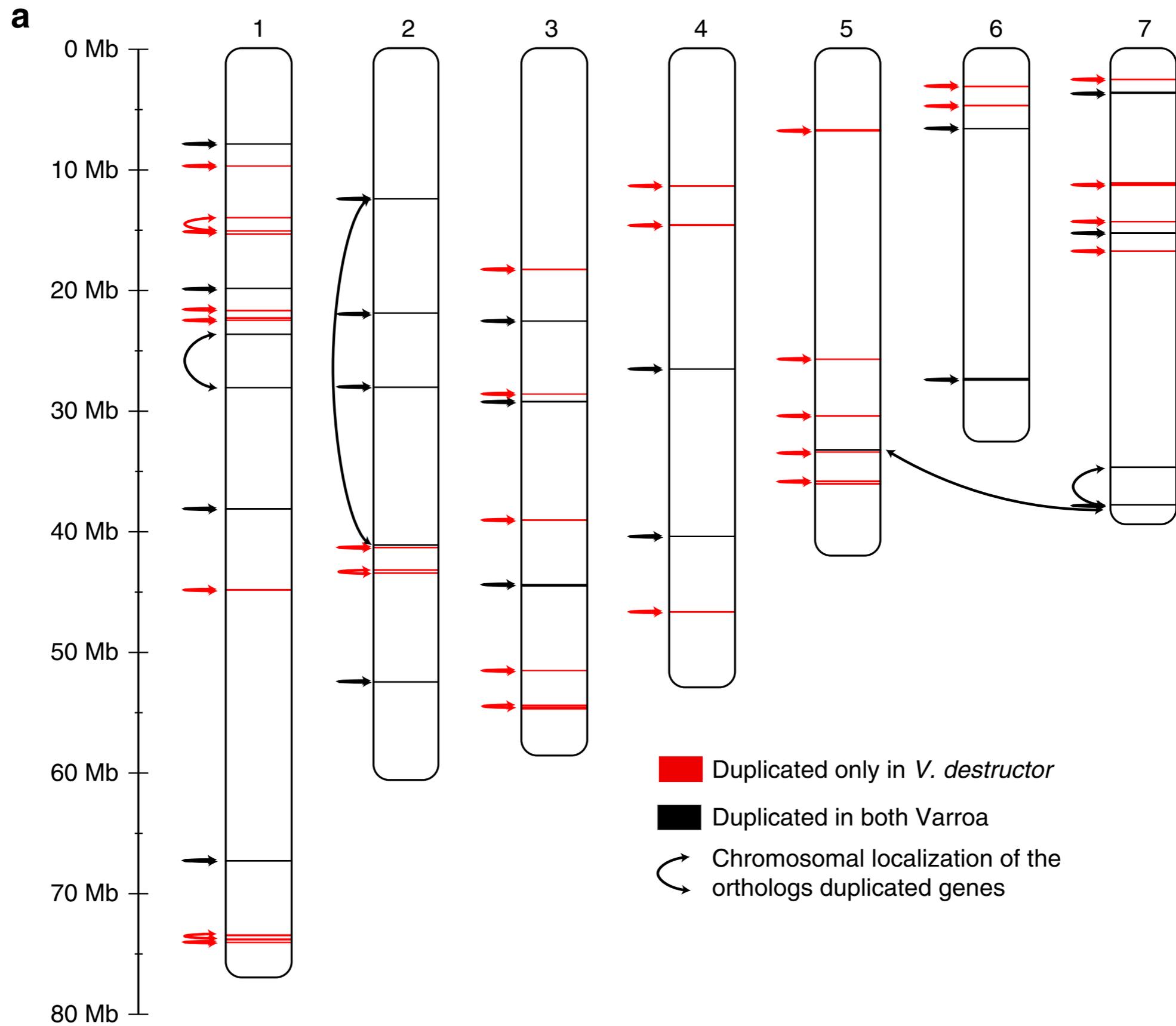


Table 2 Genes undergoing positive selection or duplication, that have been implicated in tolerance to external stressors and stimuli

	<i>V. destructor</i> (Vdes_3.0)		<i>V. jacobsoni</i> (Vjacob_1.0)	
	Annotated gene under positive selection	Annotated gene undergoing duplication	Annotated gene under positive selection	Annotated gene undergoing duplication
Stress from in-hive temperature				
Heat Shock 70 Kda protein-like ¹²³		6		
Nutrition				
Guanine metabolism ¹²⁴			1	
Detoxification				
Glutathione-S-transferase ⁸⁰			1	
Sodium channel related ¹²⁵	4		2	
Transmembrane proteins	3		4	2
G-protein coupled receptors	1			
Esterases ¹²⁶	2			
GABA-gated ion channels ¹²⁷	1			
ATP-binding cassette gene family ¹²⁸	1		2	2
Molting and reproduction				
Ecdysteroids pathway with cytochrome P450 ⁴⁵			3	
Cuticular protein	2	4		1
Nutrition and reproduction				
Fatty acid metabolism ^{118,129,130}	3			
Chemosensory receptors				
Sensory neuron membrane protein			1	
Ionotropic glutamate receptor	1		1	

Research on Acari and *V. destructor*, in particular, has identified a large number of genes involved in stress and detoxification (possibly leading to acaricide resistance), nutrition, reproduction and chemosensing in interaction with the host. Intriguingly, many of these genes appear to be under ancestral positive selection, as *V. jacobsoni* has not been extensively targeted by acaricides on *A. mellifera*, and most of the evolutionary history captured by positive selection analyses occurred in *A. cerana*, given that coevolution with *A. mellifera* is a relatively recent evolutionary phenomenon, particularly for *V. jacobsoni*.

Varroa tilpasser sig

- *Varroa destructor* der har levet længe på *Apis mellifera* bier klare sig ikke godt på *A. cerana*
- Evolution sker hurtigt, når man finder ny vært
- Tolerance for bekæmpelsesmidler findes
- Det kan ses i midernes genom

Tak til:
Jer for opmærksomheden

Det nationale biavlprogram 2019-2022
samt



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