

New developments in seedtechnology

DanSeed Symposium
26feb08

Roelf Weges

Contents

- Introduction Incotec
- Technologies
 - Overview incl. future perspectives
- Applications
 - Improved germination characteristics
 - Improved seed production
 - Efficient distribution of plant protection products

Introduction of Incotec

- 2006: Acquisition Proteios International
- 2005: Acquisition of Flower Seed Technology
- 2002: Incotec independent (MBO)
- 1996: Merge of Asgrow coating technology
- 1996: Acquired ISO 9001 status
- 1989: Incotec an independent company
- 1978: Start production facility USA
- 1973: Introduction of priming Endive
- 1969: Start research seed technology
- 1968: Introduction of Split Pill
- 1963: Start research coating technology within Royal Sluis



INCOTEC world-wide

Employees in 2008: 270

Production locations: 6

Research group: 35



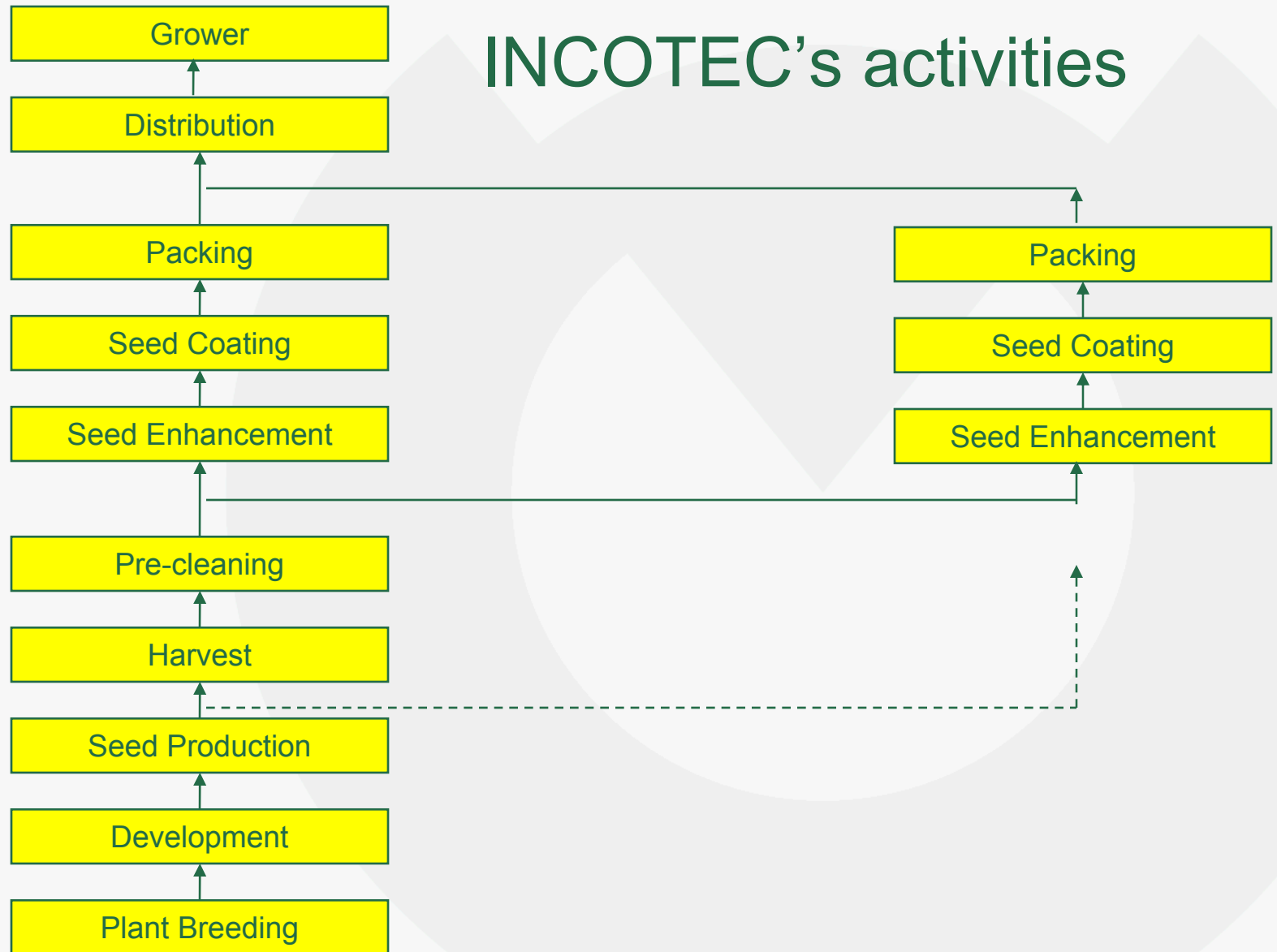
INCOTEC's activities

Market's

- Vegetable seeds
- Flower seeds
- Tobacco seeds
- Agronomic seed crops



INCOTEC's activities



TECHNOLOGIES

- Seed enhancement
 - Upgrading
 - Priming
 - Disinfection
- Seed coating
 - Encrusting & Pelleting
 - Filmcoating
 - Additives & Actives

Seed enhancement

Objectives:

- Improve speed of emergence
- Improve germination capacity
- Overcome dormancy
- Eradicate seed-borne diseases



Original lot



After seed enhancement

Upgrading



Separation in fractions:

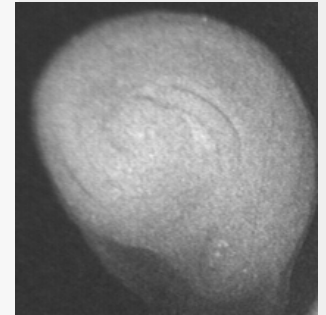
- Mechanical
- Liquid density separation



X-ray Upgrading

After 10 years of research: Incotec presents an X-ray based sorting machine for tomato seed

- X-ray:
 - better, more efficient upgrading
 - new technology
- Tomato
 - problems with seed quality
 - expensive seed: economically interesting,
 - combination with priming is essential

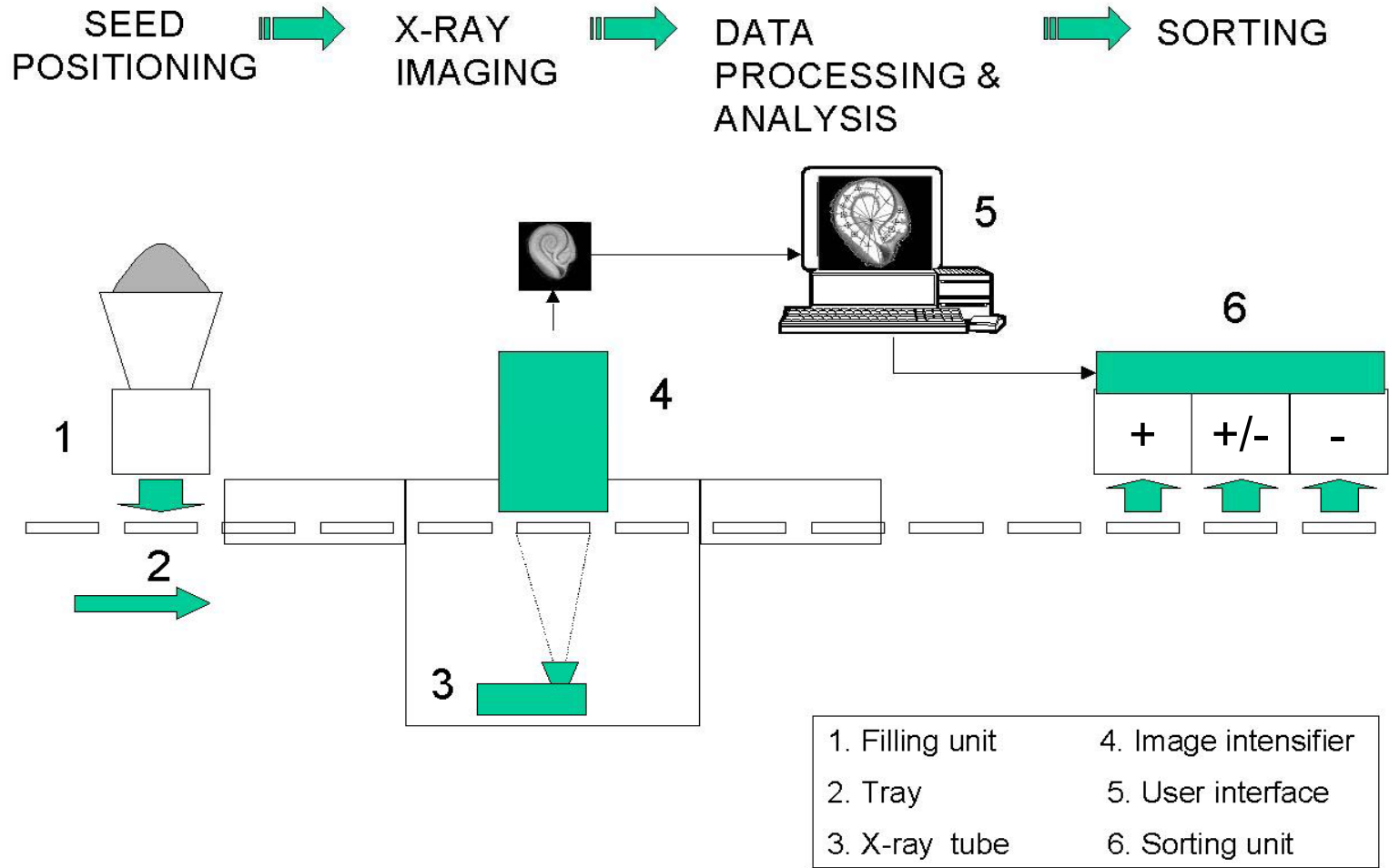


not primed



primed

Design X-ray seed sorting machine



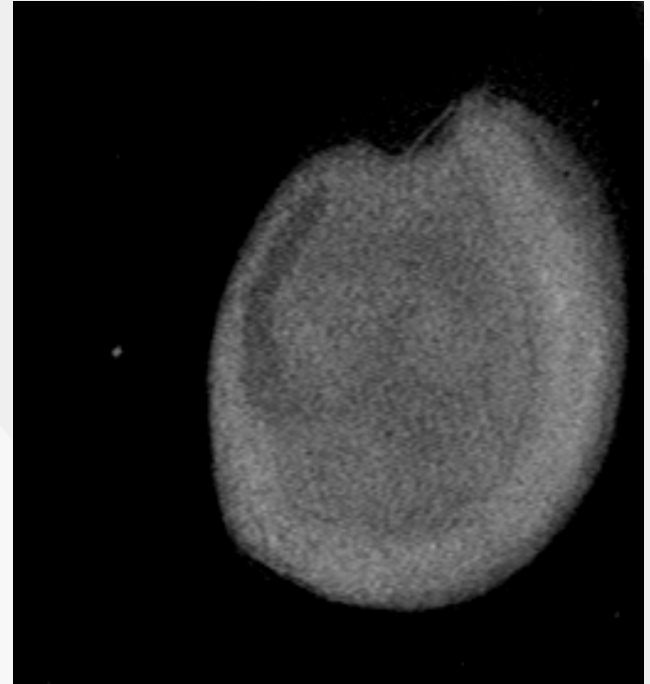
X-Ray seed sorting machine



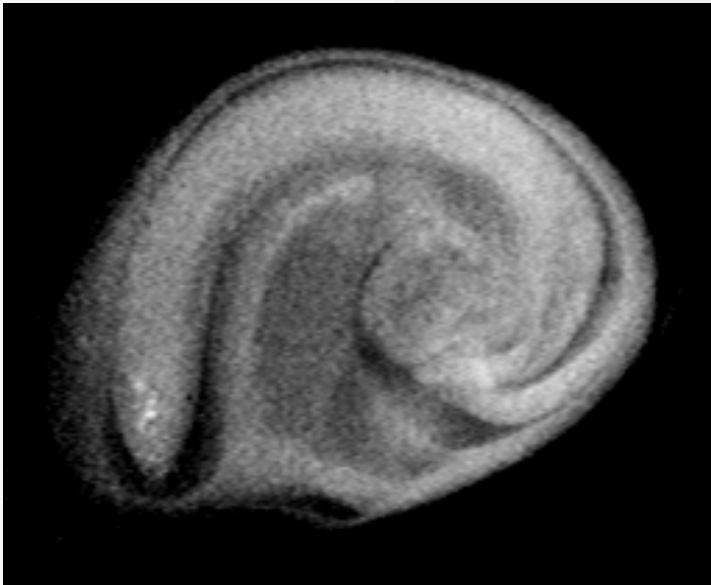
X-Ray picture ↔ GLB Evaluation



Good



Not germinated

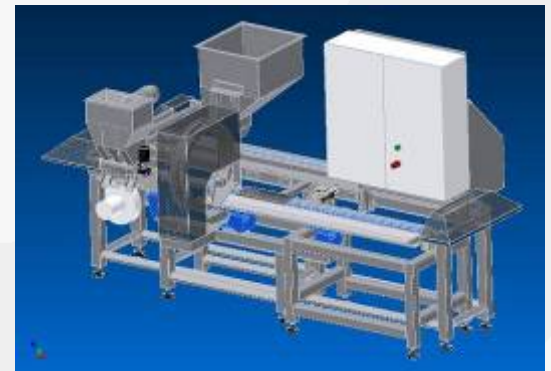


Abnormal

Upgrading

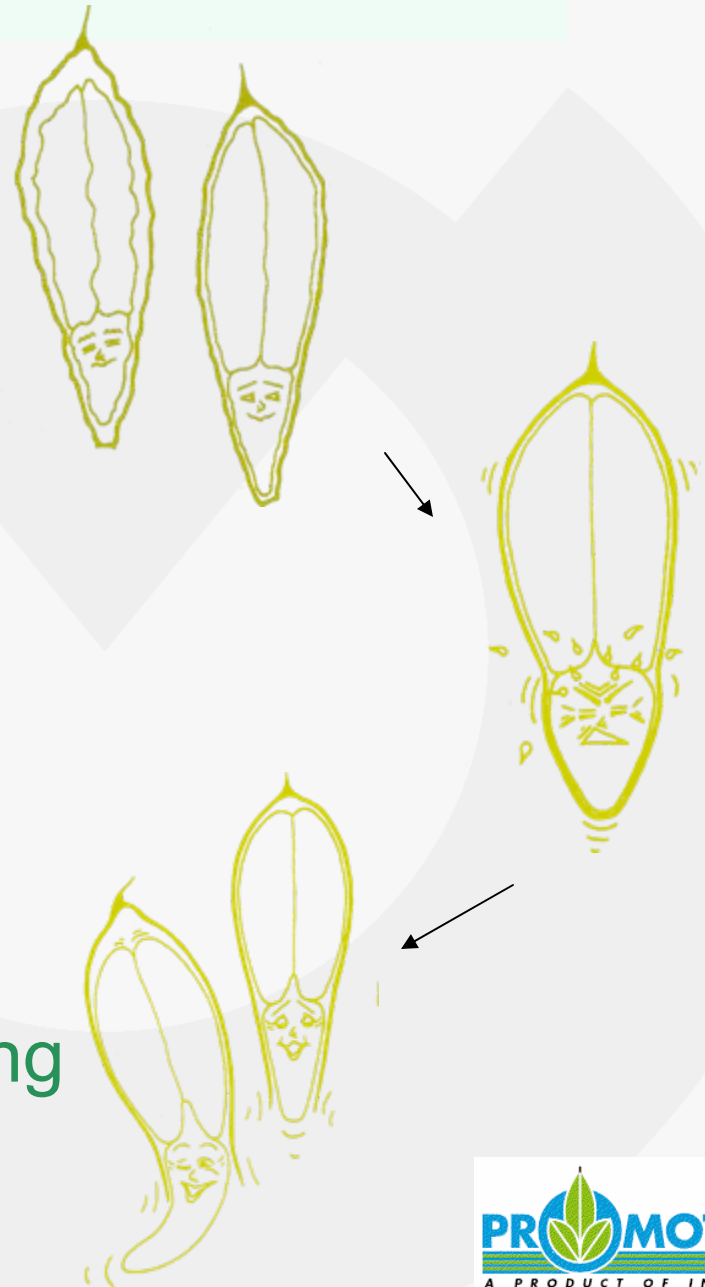
Future:

- Application of X-ray on more crops
- More new upgrading technologies
 - External vision



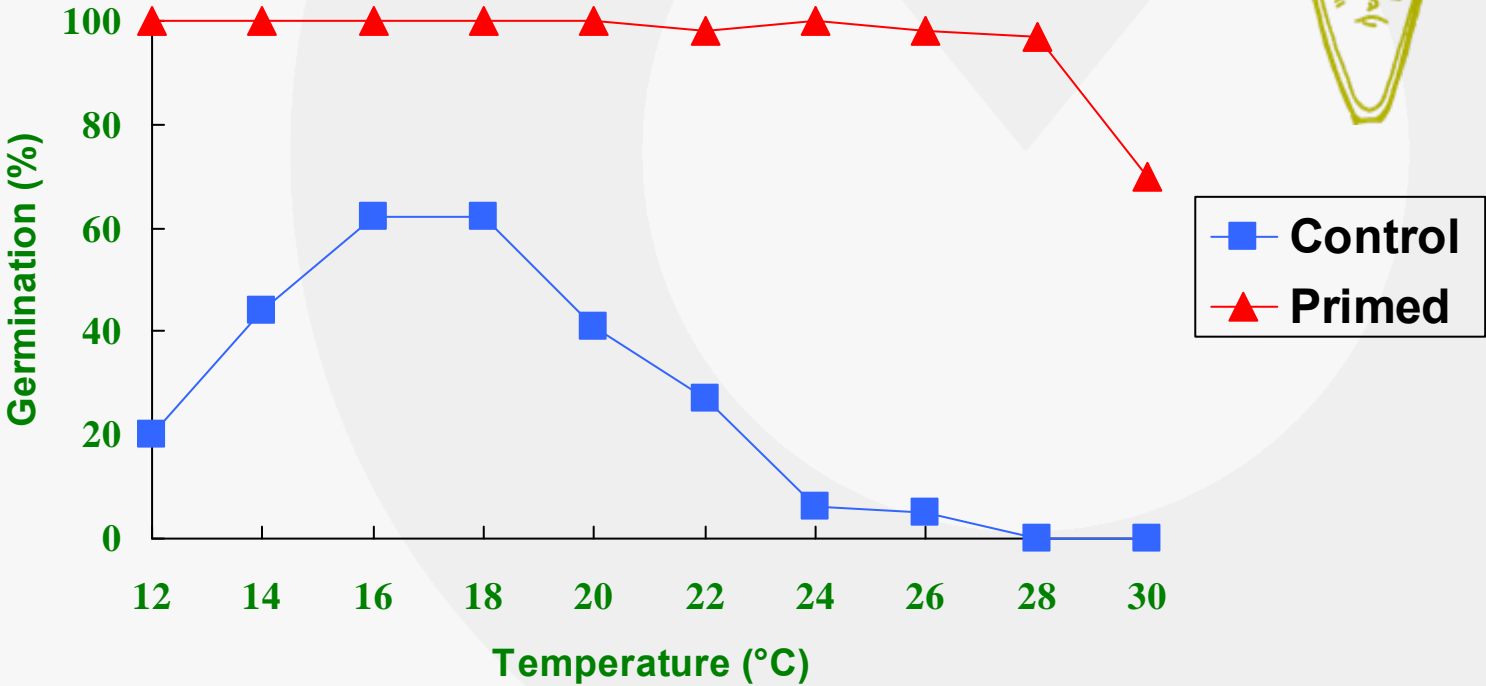
Seed priming

- Suitable conditions:
 - Temperature
 - Oxygen
 - Duration
 - **Moisture**
- Major technologies:
 - Osmotic priming
 - Solid Matrix Priming
 - Drum priming



Effect of priming

Dormancy breaking



Priming

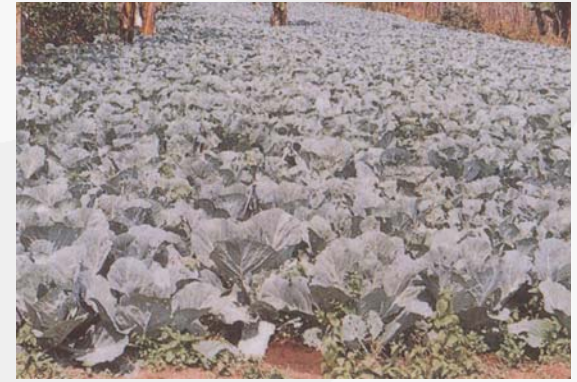
Future:

- Markers for optimal priming
 - Search continues
- Large scale priming
 - Sugarbeet



Disinfection

- Eradicate seed-borne (bacterial) diseases
Xanthomonas campestris on Brassica
 - Effective combination with priming
 - *Xanthomonas* assays became more distinctive



Disinfection

Future:

- Seed borne diseases increasingly problematic
- Sustainable solutions needed:
 - Heat treatment alternative for HWT
 - Organic compounds

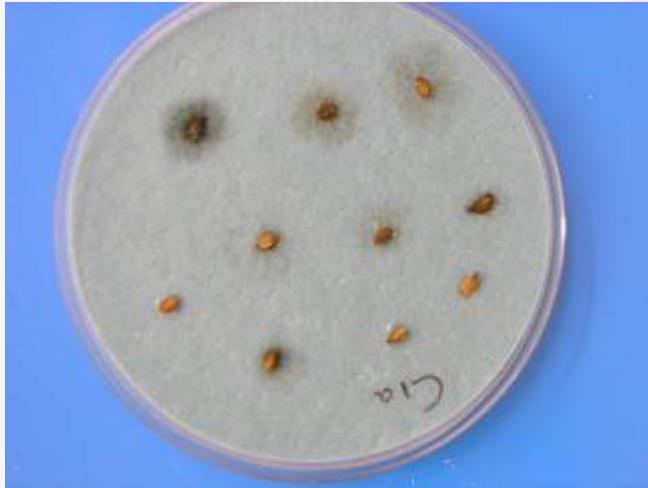
Disinfection

Effect of heat treatment

Crop	Seedborne Micro-Organisms	Eradication Micro-Organisms	Negative Effects
Spinach	<i>Stemphylium, Verticillium</i>	+	None
Carrot	<i>Alternaria sp.</i>	+	None
Brassica	<i>Xcc</i>	+	Physical, quality

Disinfection

Effect of organic compound on carrot with Alternaria



Control

Lot A

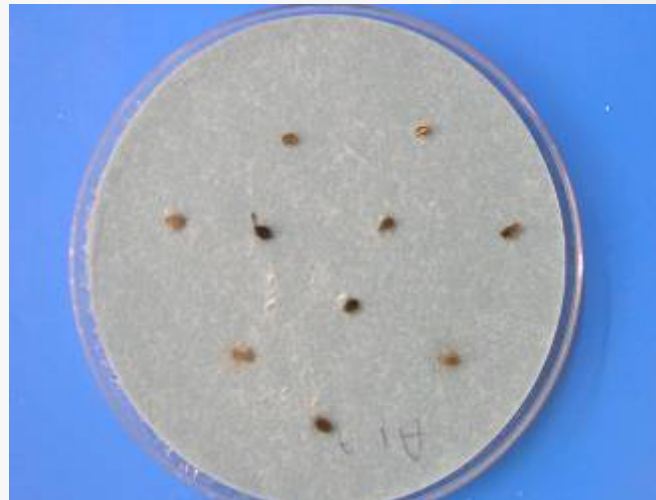
80% ← *A. radicina* → 5%

10% ← *A. dauci* → 0%



4.07.032

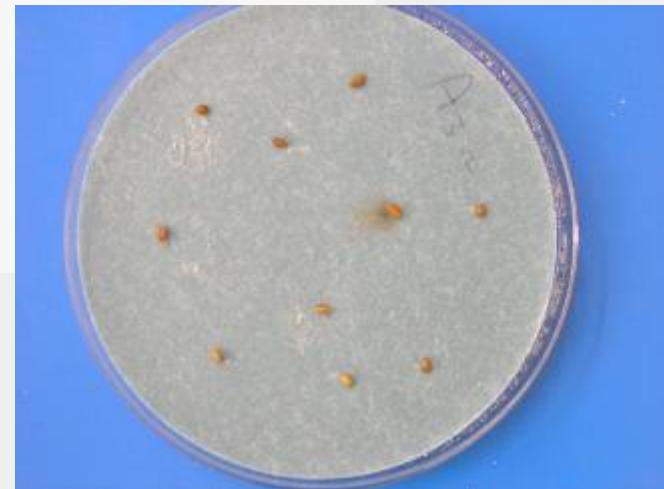
50%



Lot B

45% ← *A. radicina* → 0%

55% ← *A. dauci* → 0%

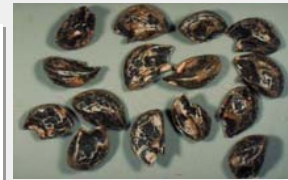


Seed coating

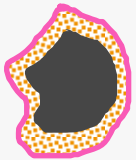
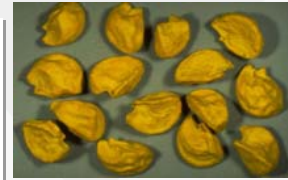
Product Forms



Basiscoat,
Weight increase 0.2-2%



Complete Filmcoat,
Weight increase 3-20%



Encrustation,
Weight increase 1-5X



Mini pill,
Weight increase 10-25X



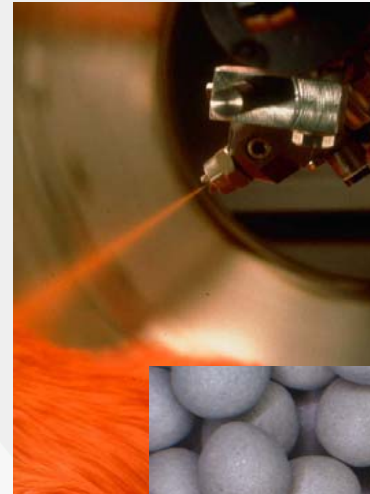
Standard pill,
Weight increase 15-100X



Seed coating

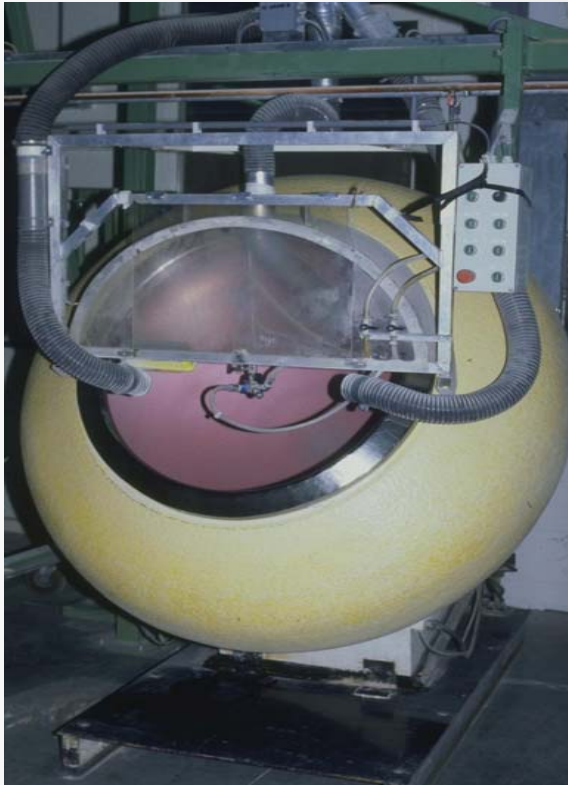
Objectives:

- Improved plantability
- Carrier for actives (PPP's)
- Cosmetic appearance
- Improved processability
- Reduced dustiness
- Improved distribution of additives



Pelleting & Encrustation

Coating pan



Rotary coater

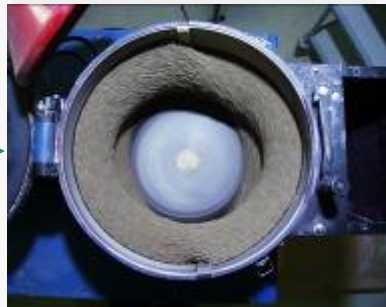


Rotary pelleting

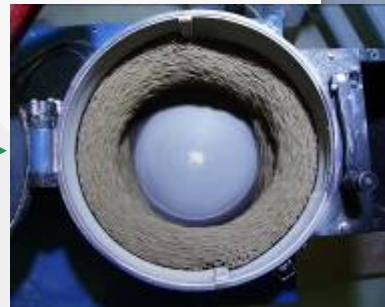
- A fully automated process for encrustation and pelleting
- Advantages: short process, 2-4 higher capacity, little physical labour, closed system, little moisture uptake



Raw Seed



2 Minutes



5 Minutes



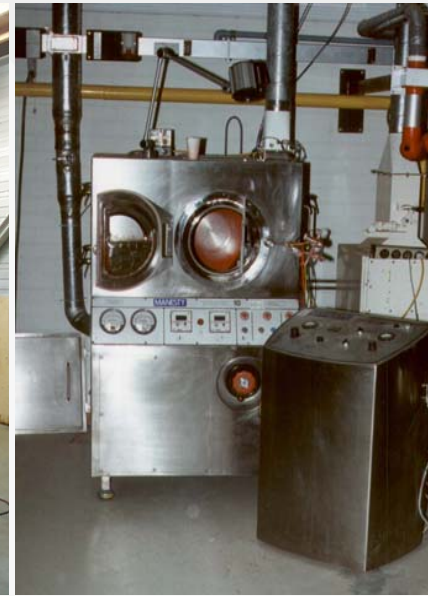
3-3.5mm Onion pellets

Filmcoating

Rotary coaters



Side Vented Pan Coaters



- Low/medium dosages
- Without or with post drying

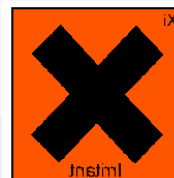
- High rates
- Continuous drying

Application of plant protection products

- Type of formulation
- Tox classification
- Rate of active
- Product form
- Occurance of phytotox
- Priming treatment
- Cost price

- Liquid
- Powder
- Color
- Solvent
- Smell

- Low 0,1 - 2 w/w %
- Medium 2 - 10 w/w %
- High 10 - 500 w/w %



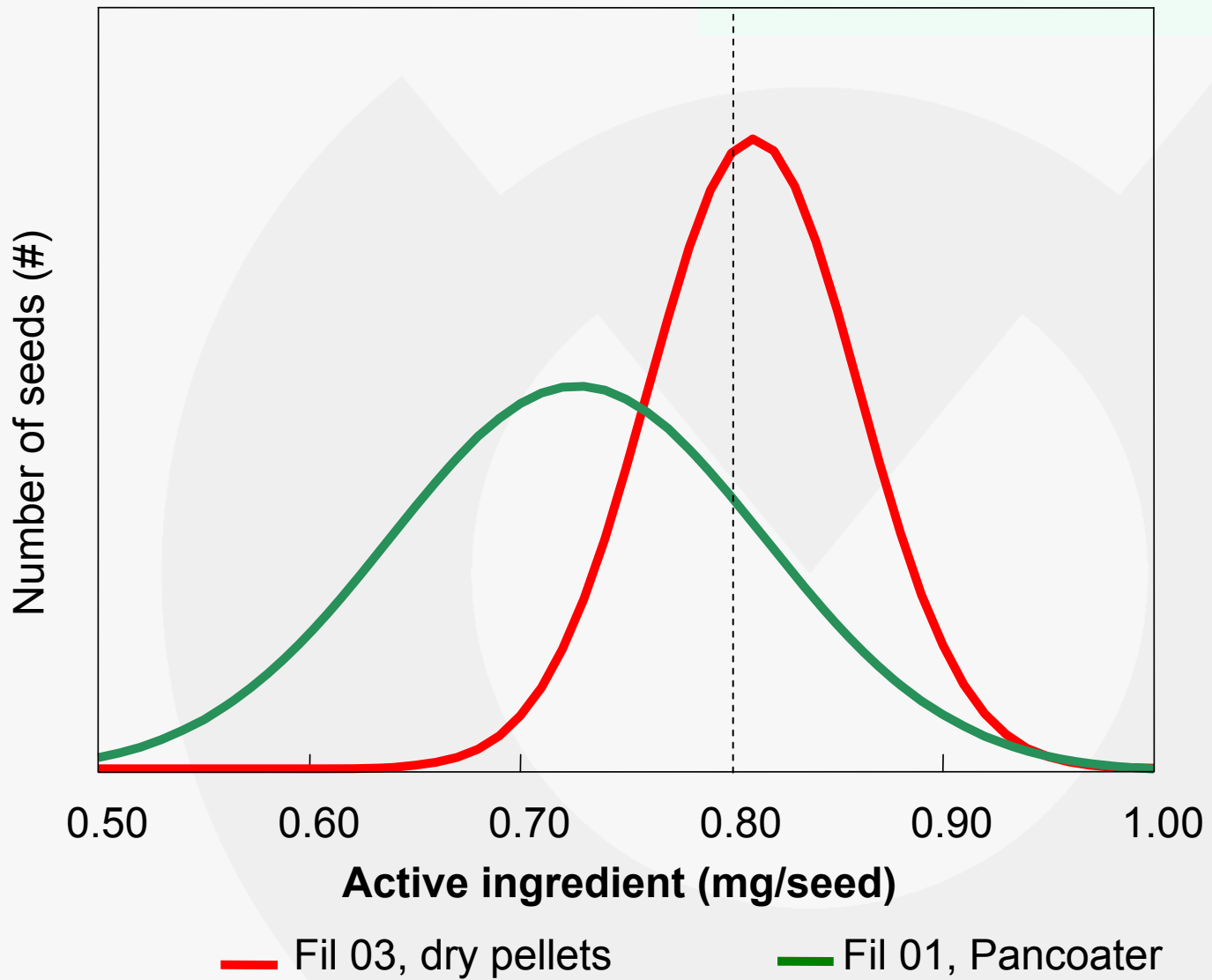
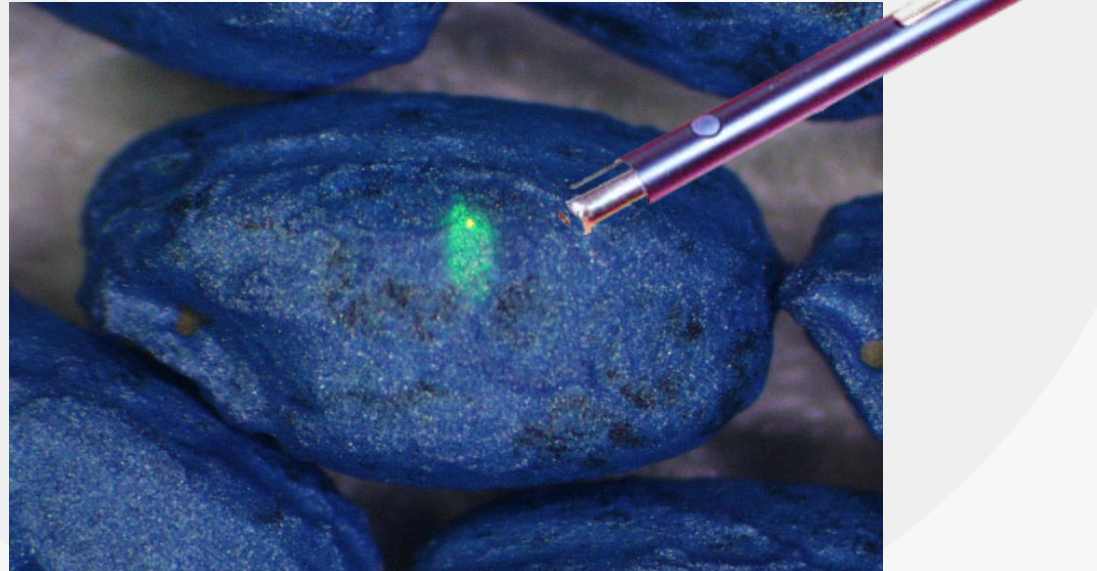


Fig. 8: Histograms of Cruiser® distribution on lettuce pellets coated with two different coating technologies

Speciality coating

For recognition of your own material

- Visible marker
- Invisible marker (Tracer)



Disco filmcoat formulations

- 20 years' experience
- Quick, professional service
- Personalized support through branch offices world wide
- Perfect adhesion and seed protection
- Guaranteed dust-free
- Absolutely safe to use
- Optimal seed flow
- Blending facilities world wide
- Tailor-made formulations possible



Seed Coating

Future:

- More plant protection products applied as seed treatment
- More professional approach in application of additives
- Organic filmcoat

APPLICATIONS PER CROP

Flowers:
(FST)



Mainly Vegetables:

- Lettuce
- Celery
- Chicory
- Endive

- Leek
- Carrot
- Onion
- Pepper
- Tomato

- Brassica
- Spinach
- Fennel
- Tobacco



Agronomics: supply
(Film) coating materials



Split Pill Thermocure Lettuce

Product adaptation through the years

Lettuce - for plantraisers



- Split Pill (developed in 1968!)
 - 3.5 mm (organic)
 - 2.75 mm



- Split Pill Thermocure
 - pellets above including priming
 - priming based on upper temperature limit and deterioration (Special cultivar lists)



- Sanokote
 - 3.5 mm pellet including Gaucho

Quality Inspection

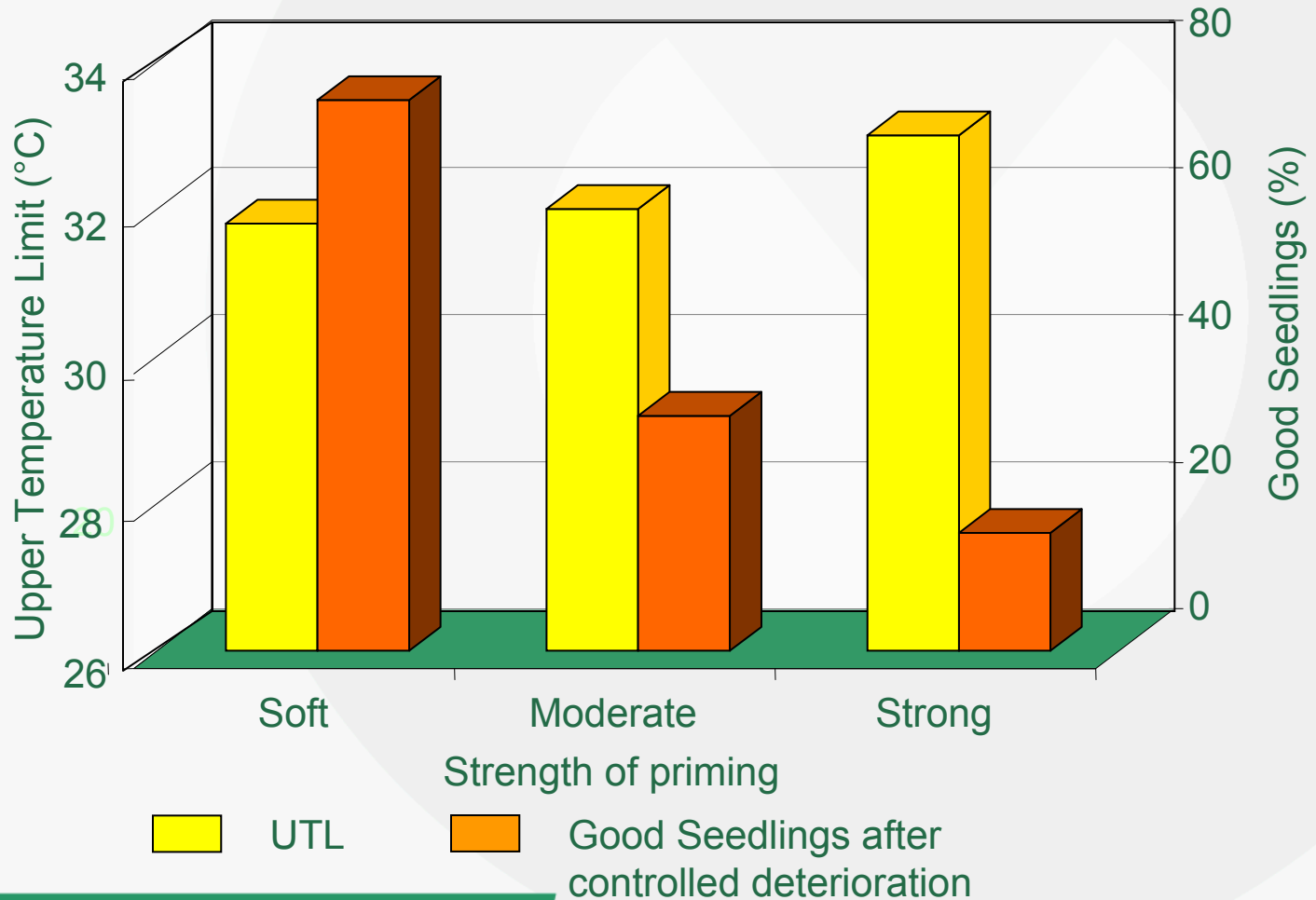
- Split Pill Thermocure:
 - Seed: Planttype, thermogradient
 - SPT: GHT, thermogradient, CDTest

Controlled Deterioration Test:

- Determine sensitivity for ageing
- As warning signal for short shelflife
- To improve the production process

Priming and Shelflife Lettuce

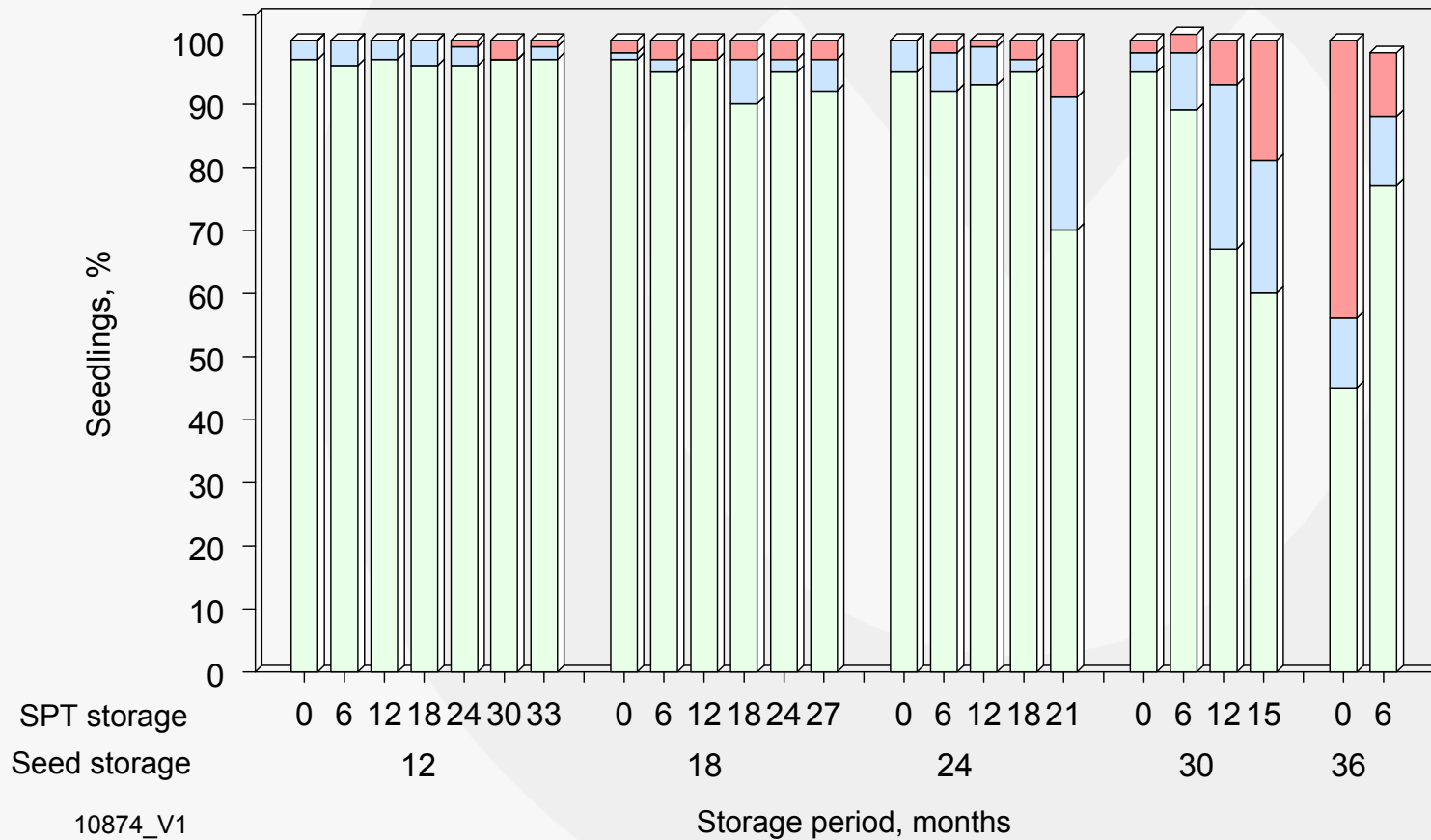
An enhanced priming effect may reduce shelflife



Effect of seed storage at 15°C/30% rh on quality of SPT

Storage of SPT cv. V at 20°C/40% rh

A good
 B weak
 C abnormal





Enhancement tomato rootstock

Seeking for a faster, uniform germination

Solanum rootstock

- Used for grafting of tomato, eggplant.
 - more vigorous growth
 - resistancies against soil pathogens
- Several species
 - interspecific hybrids between tomato and wild tomato (“tomato rootstock”)
 - wild species, like *S. torvum*
- Problems
 - slow, uneven germination
 - low total germination %

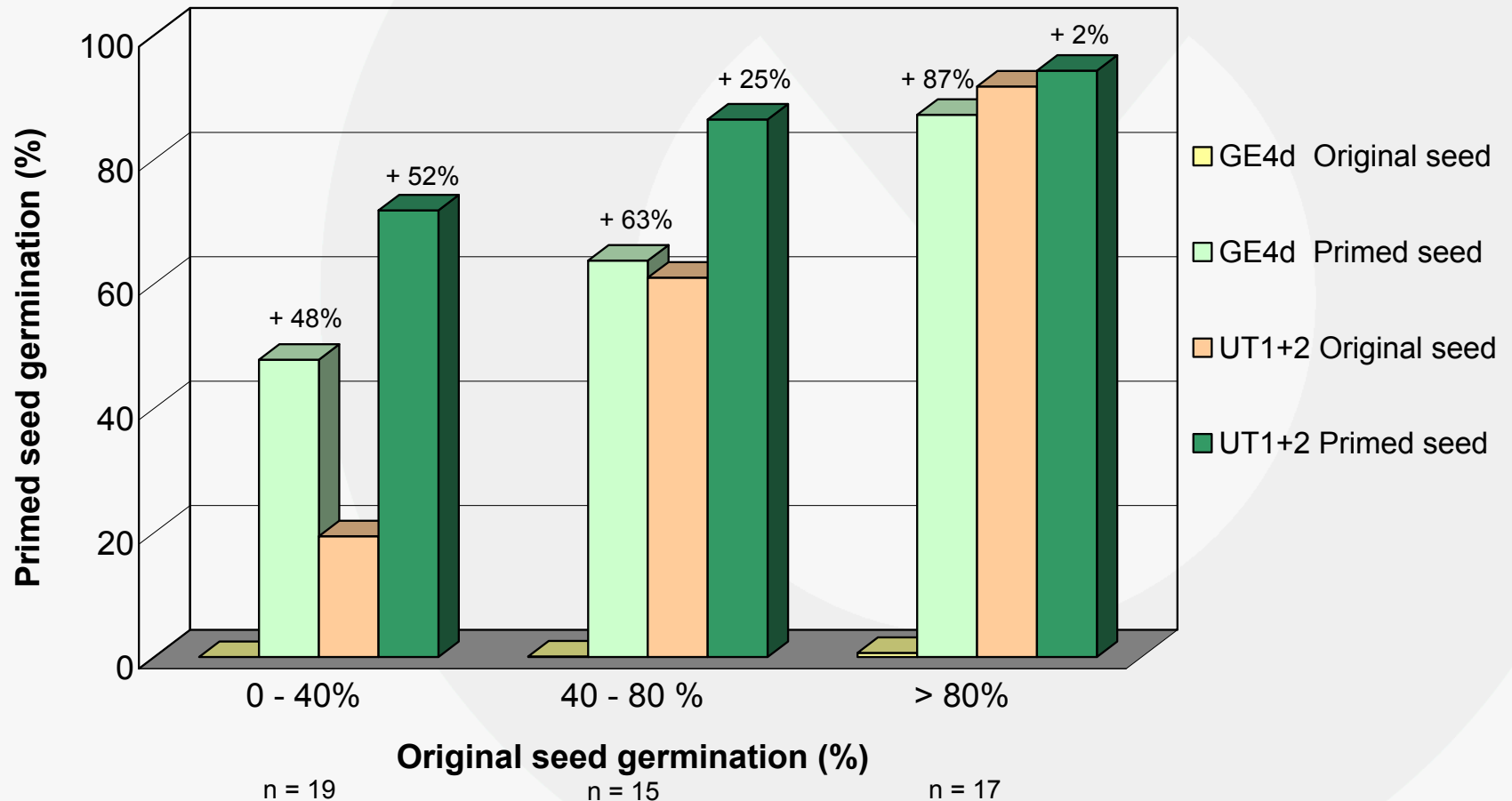
Results rootstock priming

- Broad approach to determine possible causes of dormancy/slow germination
- Research focused on determining crucial factors
- Tailor made priming, based on pilot results



Effect of priming on different quality seedlots

Germination Energy after 4d (GE4d) and Usable Transplants after 14d (UT1+2)



Tomato rootstock: effect of priming

Greenhouse 25°C test Incotec, 5d after sowing



Original seed

Primed seed

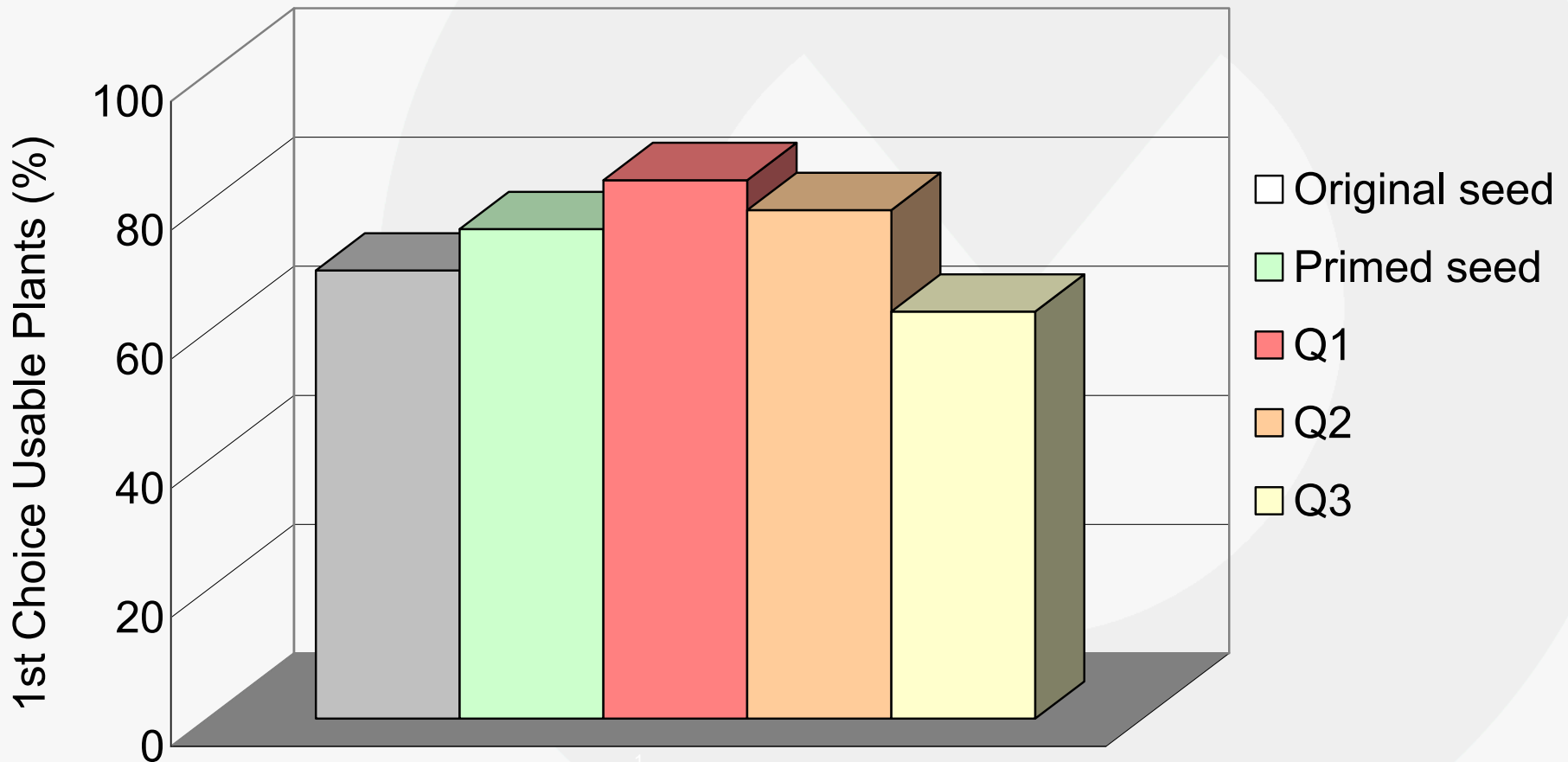


Upgrading tomato

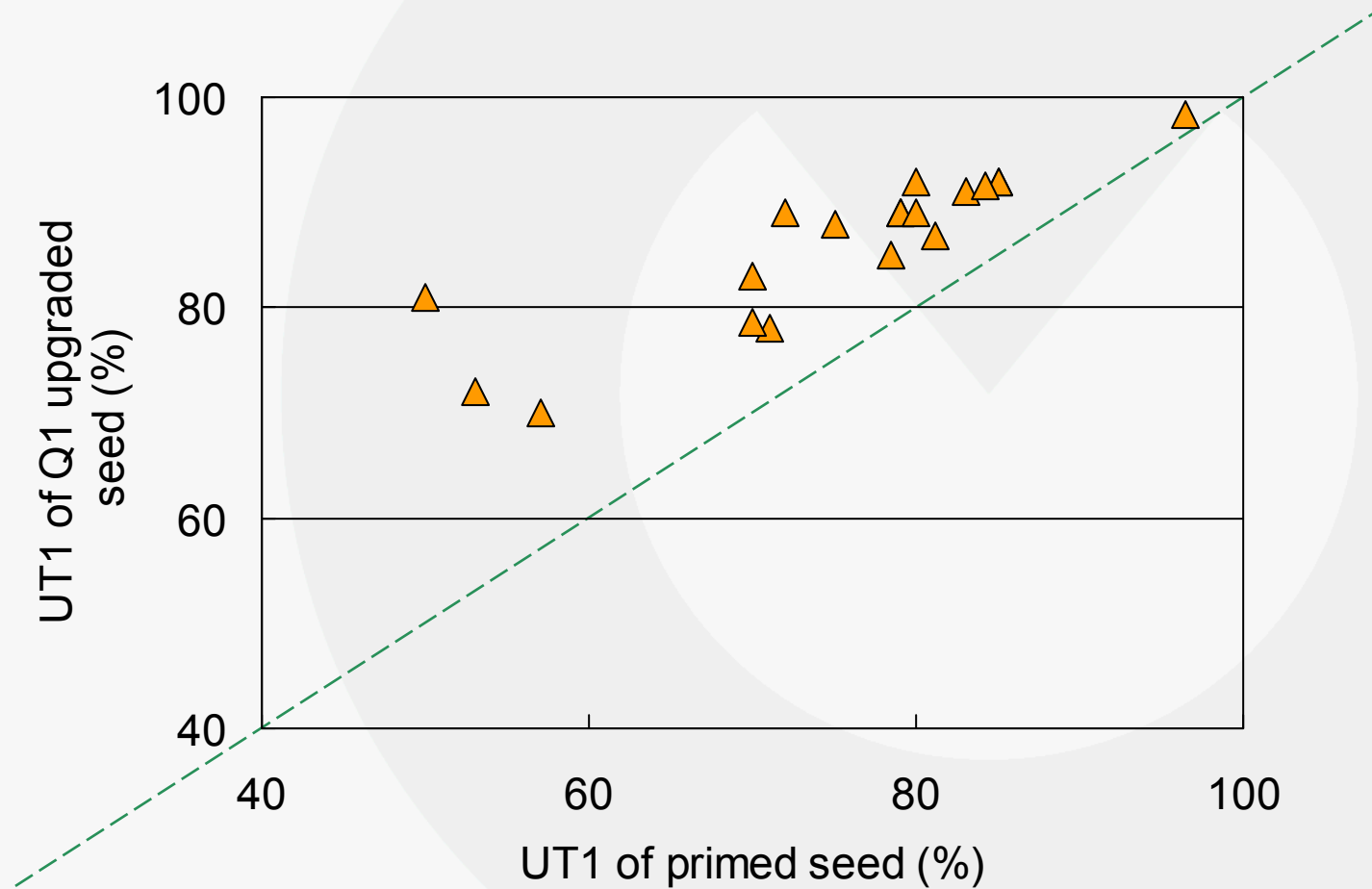
A new way of upgrading by using X-ray images

Results of X-Ray machine upgrading

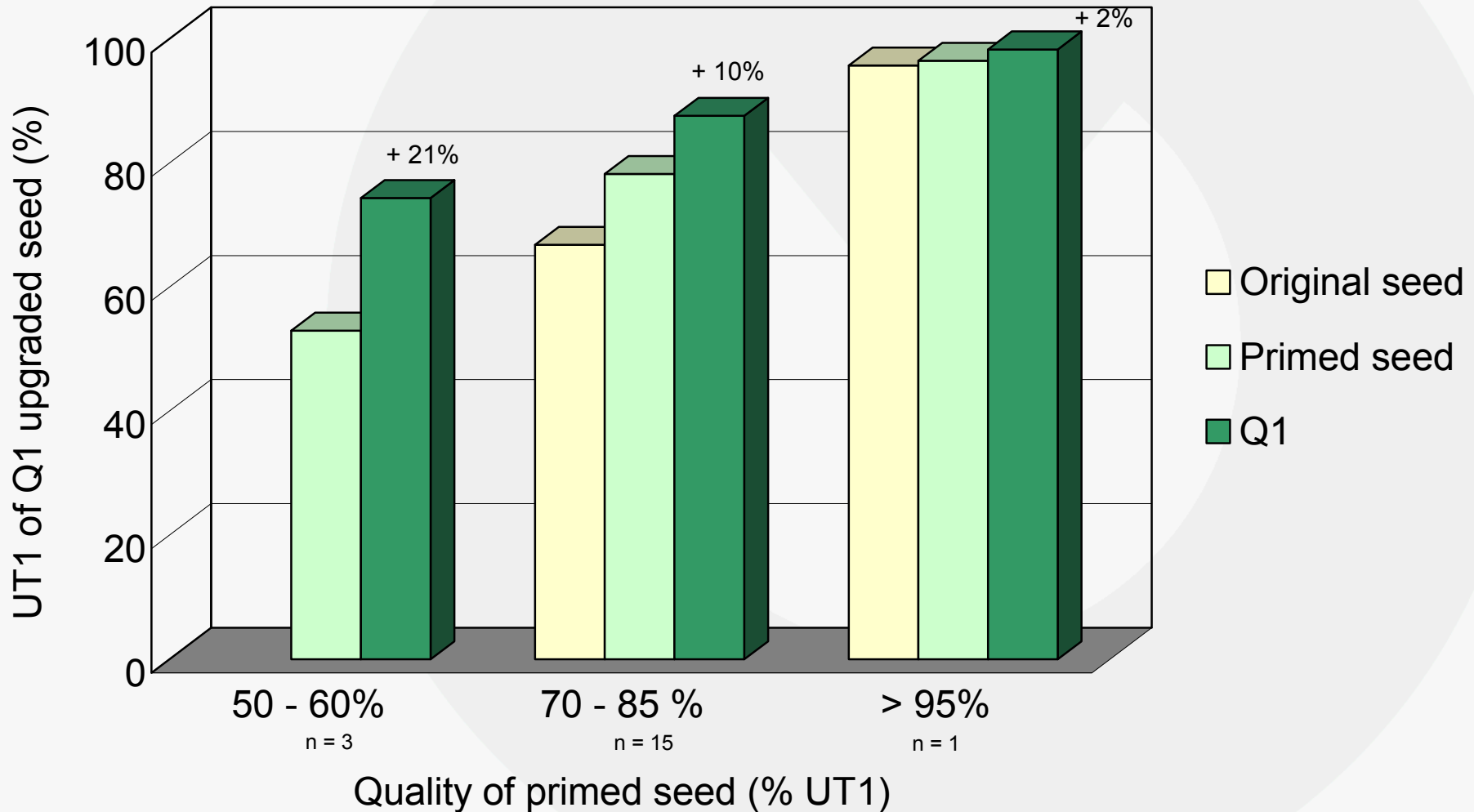
Effect on UT1% (n = 19)



Effect on UT1 % per lot

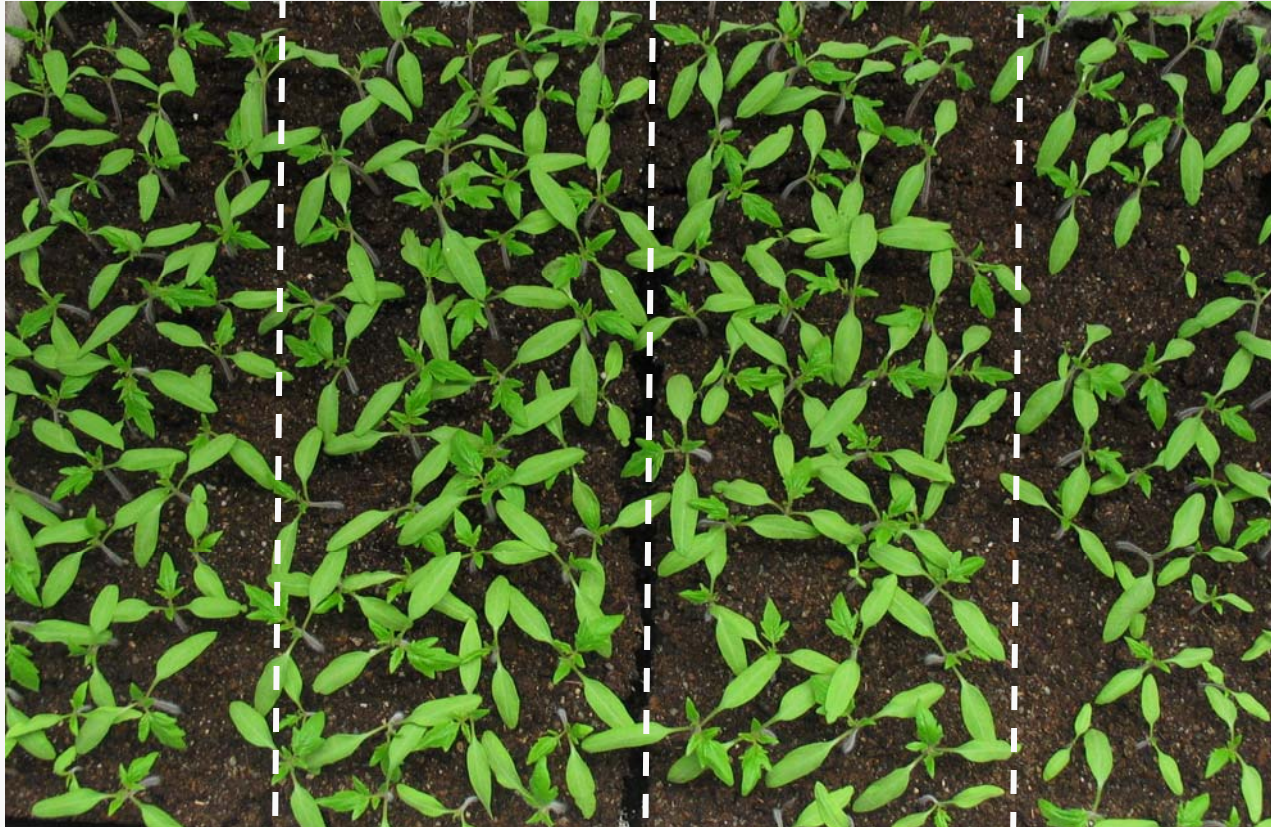


Averaged effects for different quality seedlots



Results of machine upgrading

Greenhouse 25°C test Incotec, 11d after sowing



Primed seed

UT1 74%
Fr wht 100%

Q1

89%
36%

Q2

66%
45%

Q3

41%
19%



Spinach SDR

A new way to synchronise spinach flowering

Spinach (SDR)



- Spinach requires a daylength of 12 - 14h for stem and flower formation
- SDR = priming which results in vernalisation
- Speed of bolting and flowering improved up to more than a week

Spinach (SDR)



- SDR may be used on either Male and Female lines
- Improved synchronized bolting and flowering in combination with fast bolting female or male types
- Higher quantity of flowers
- Higher pollen production
- More uniform bolting
- More bolting side shoots

Spinach (SDR)



- Also used in combination with non treated male, for longer flowering period
- Longer flowering in combination with higher pollen pressure leads to improved hybridity
- Less stress symptoms
- Increased seed production



Sanokote Smart Lettuce and Brassica

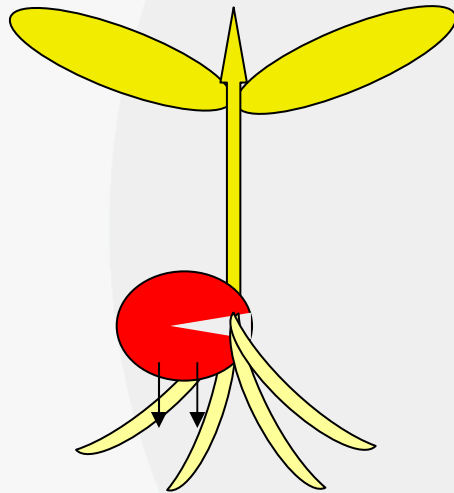
How smart a dummy can be!

Why Smart technology?

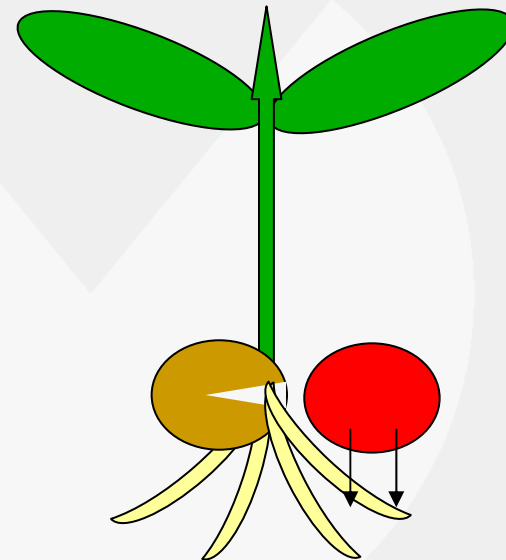
- Development of new systemic insecticides
- Seed treatment can have negative effects:
 - emergence
 - % good seedlings
 - shelflife



Concept Sanokote® Smart



Standard Sanokote
/ Sanocrust



Standard Splitpill /
zaad + Sanokote
Smart



Characteristics

Sanokote® Smart

- Is a seed treatment
- Contains not germinating seed
- Systemic active ingredients
 - Gaucho (imidacloprid) Bayer
 - Poncho (clothianidin) Bayer
 - Cruiser (thiamethoxam) Syngenta
- Registration for seedtreatment available
- Produced as standard seedcoating product
- Sanokote® Smart is sown beside standard pellet/seed

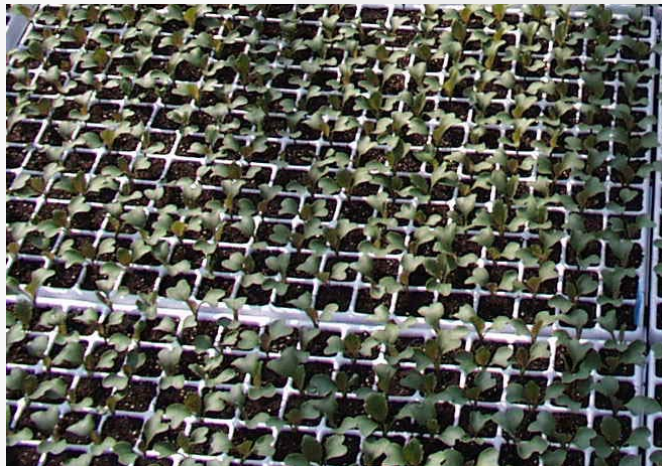
Sanokote® Smart in practise



Brassica



Lettuce



Sanokote® Smart in practise

Brassica



Sanokote® Smart

Sanocrust

Thrips in white cabbage with Gaucho



Count Date (insects per 5 plants)

Object	Active ingr. mg/plant	13 juli	8 aug	7 sep	13 okt
Check	0	0	0.3	16	48
Sanocrust	1.4	0	0	11	23
Sanokote® Smart	1.4	0	0	8	14
Admire soiltreatm.	3.5	0	0	7	5
Double concentration Smart	2.8	0	0	11	4

Questions?

