

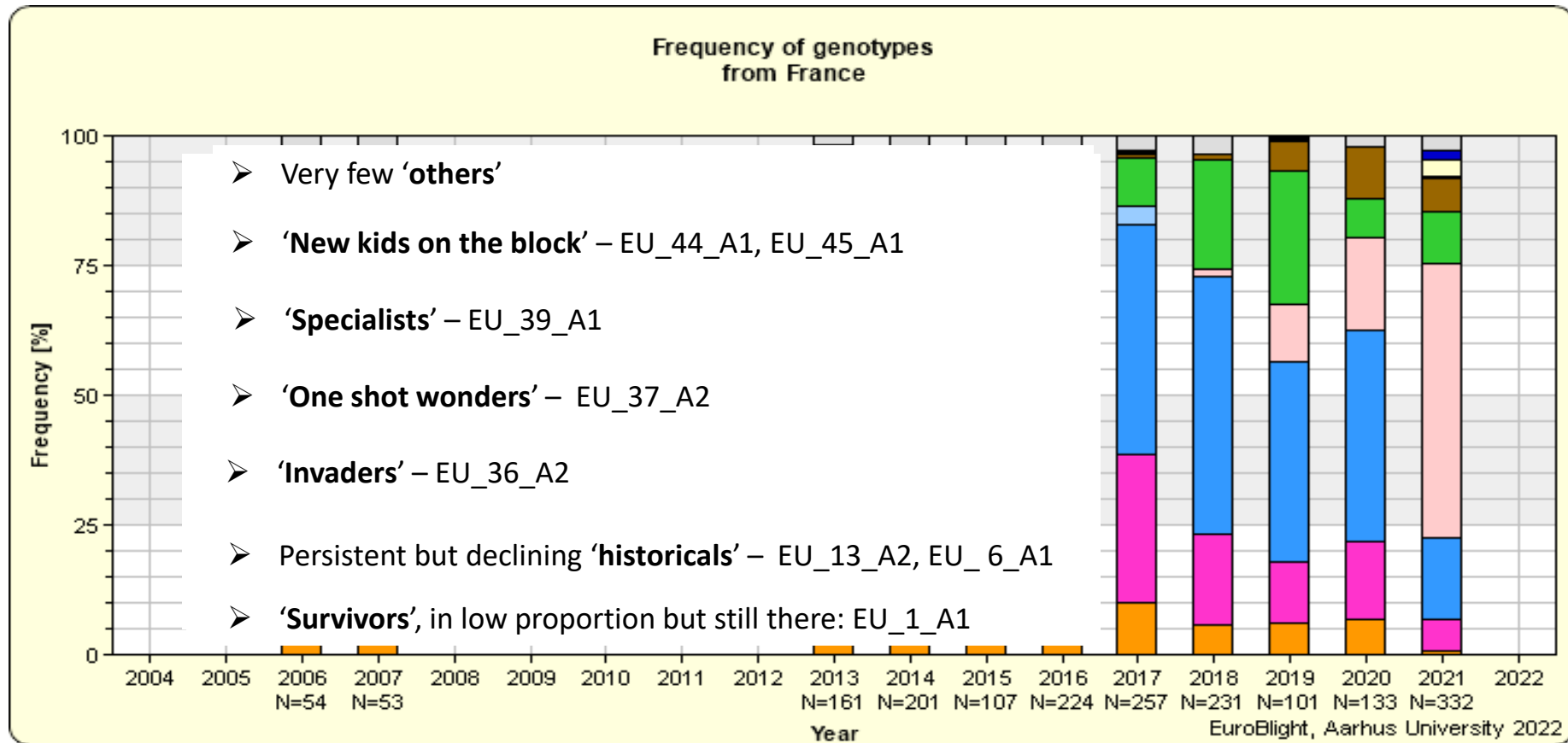


➤ Five years of *Phytophthora infestans* populations changes in France: patterns and hypotheses

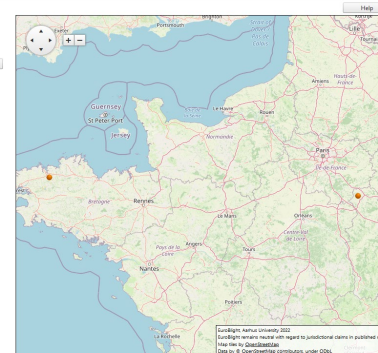
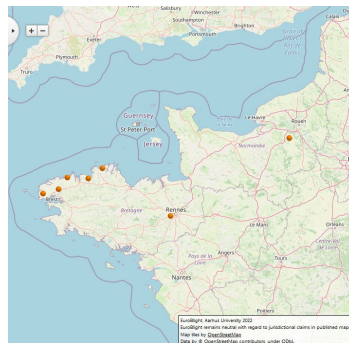
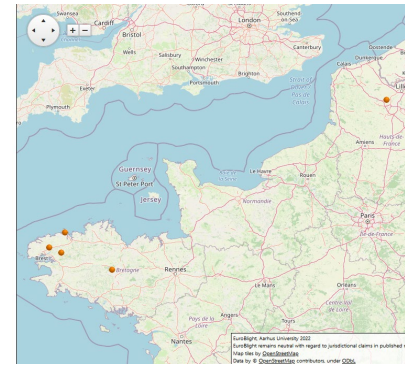
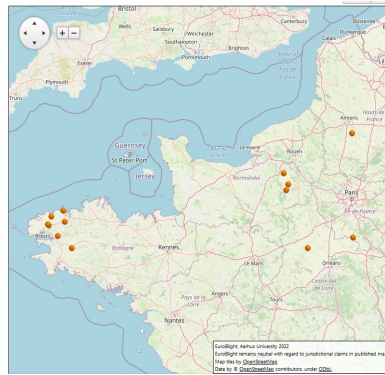
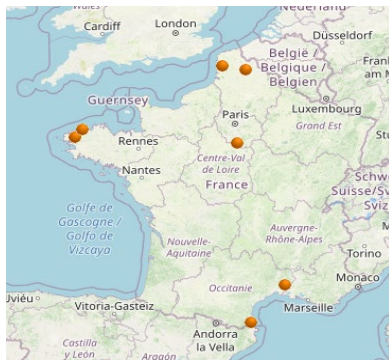
Didier Andrivon, Roselyne Corbière, Michèle Guibert-Rolland, Romain Mabon

➤ *Phytophthora infestans* population structures in France: clones and changes

- Clonal structures, and fast frequency shifts
- Seven main patterns



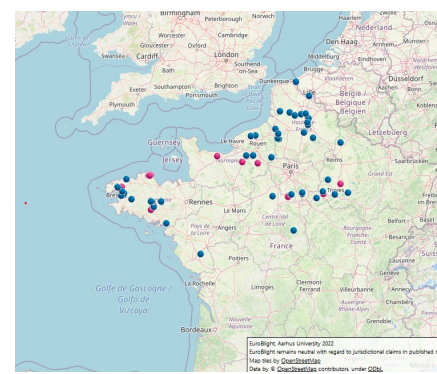
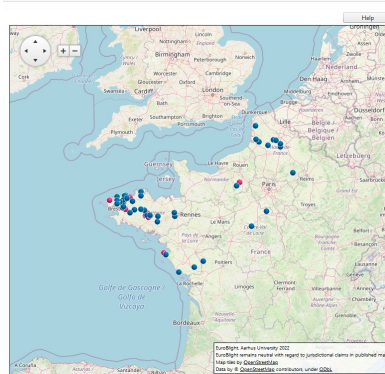
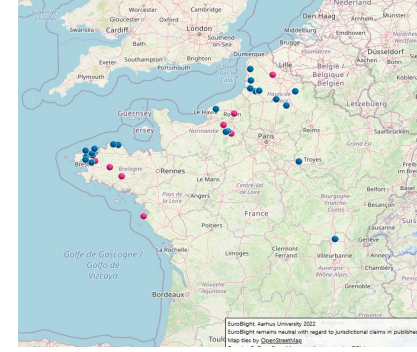
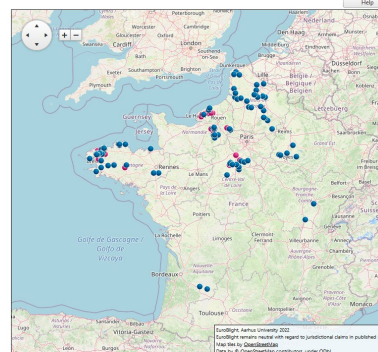
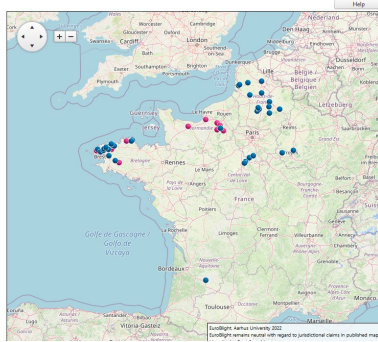
➤ 'Survivors' – EU_1_A1: why there, and why still there?



➤ Features

- ✓ Mainly in the west (scattered occurrences elsewhere)
 - > earlier crops? /climate dependence?
- Shrinking distribution > detected (almost) only in France since 2018
 - > restricted to local refuges ?
 - > on the verge of extinction?
- ✓ Also present on tomato > host preference?

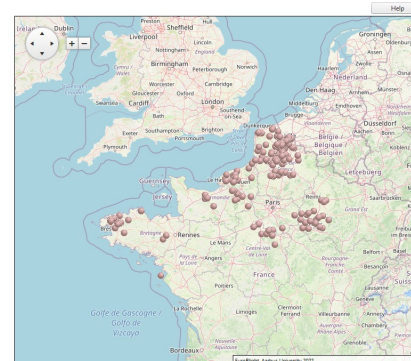
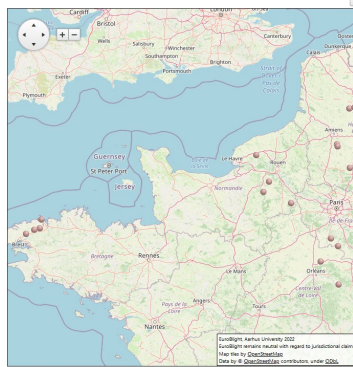
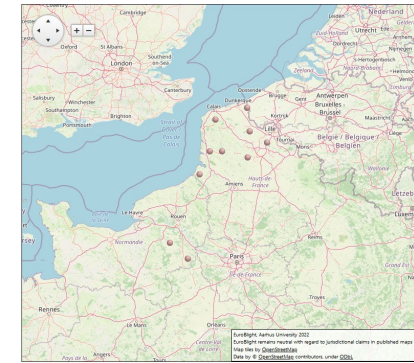
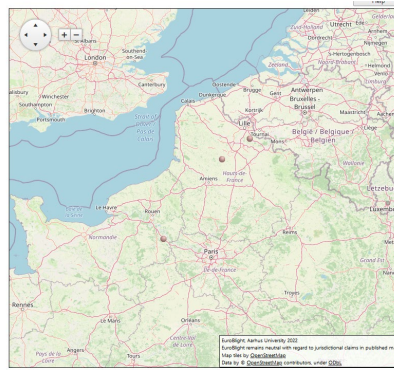
➤ 'Historicals' – EU_6_A1 & EU_13_A2: still widespread, but declining



➤ Features

- ✓ Contrasting distributions: EU_6_A1 mainly NW, EU_13_A2 everywhere
 - > climate dependency for survival?
 - > oceanic regions serving as refuges? (see also EU_1_A1)
- ✓ Declining frequency > lower fitness despite maintained pathogenicity
 - > accumulation of deleterious mutations over time (Muller's ratchet)?
 - > pathogenicity not sufficient to explain fitness > other traits involved

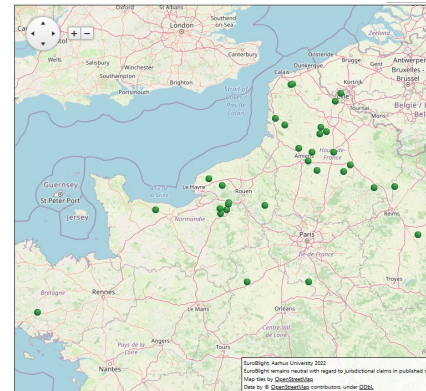
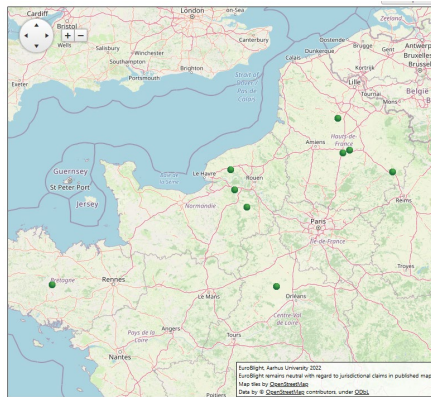
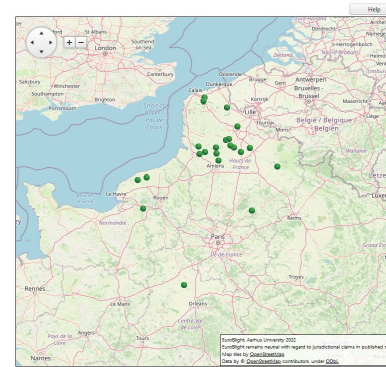
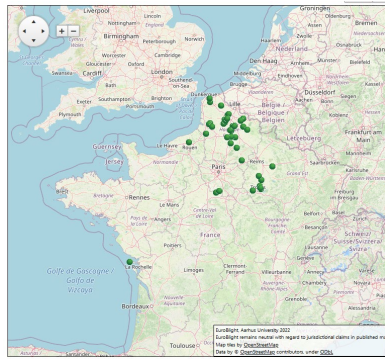
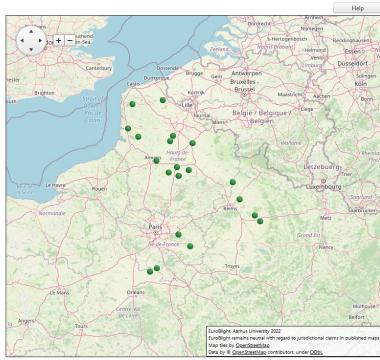
➤ 'Invaders' – EU_36_A2: chance and fitness



➤ Features

- ✓ EU_36_A2: recent (first seen in 2018 in F), but expanding fast
 - > first detections separated from one another > likely multiple introductions
 - > big geographic gaps between initial locations > human introductions rather than natural spread?
- ✓ Not the most pathogenic, but quite fit genotype
 - > present on potato and tomato > a versatile genotype
 - > reported ability to infect tubers > improved asexual survival?

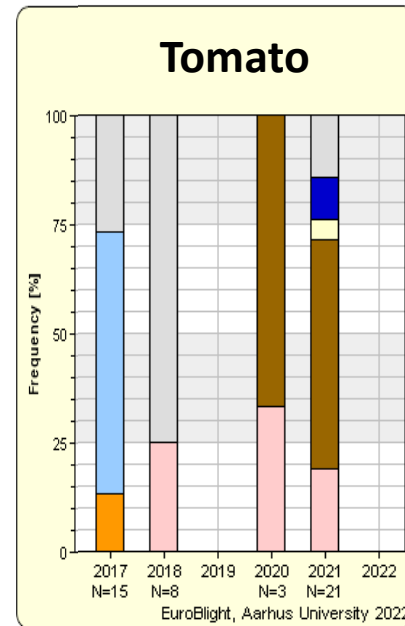
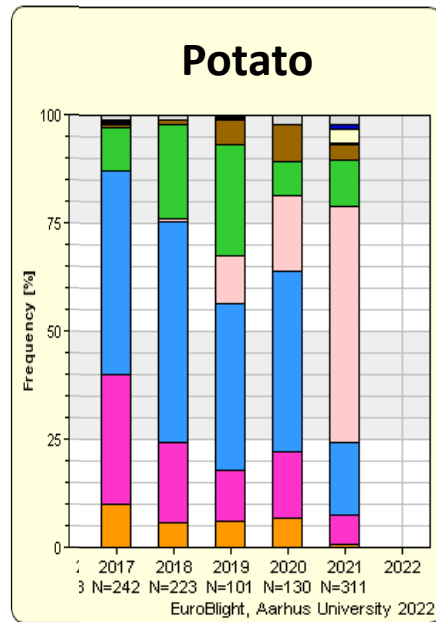
➤ 'One shot wonders' – EU_37_A2: too dependent on a single trait?



➤ Features

- ✓ 'Boom and bust' dynamics > **correlative of fluazinam use?**
 - > seemed somewhat more abundant in 2021 than in 2020
 - > **more fluazinam used in severe epidemic?**
 - > **sampling bias?**
 - > primarily localised in Northern and central France, not in the west > **later crops more intensely sprayed?**
- ✓ Displaced by EU_36_A2 > **factors for differential fitness between both clones still unclear**

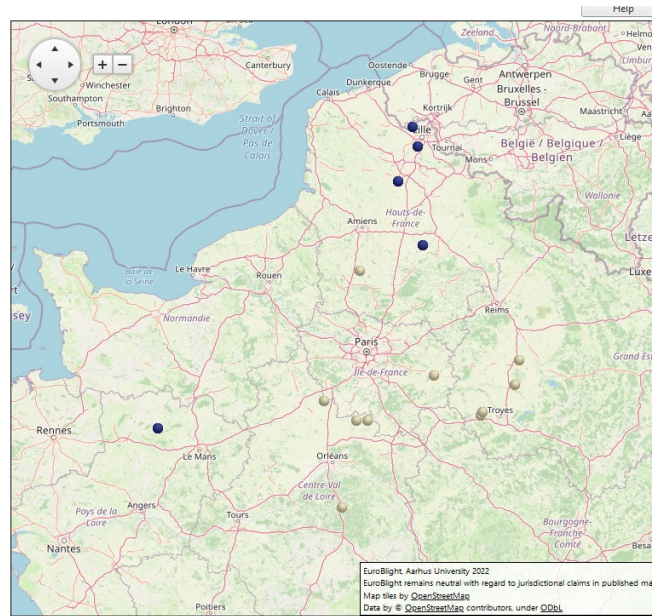
➤ 'Specialists': how competitive are they?



➤ Features

- ✓ EU_39_A1 and EU_44_A1 mainly on tomato
 - > clear host preference in these genotypes
 - > genetic similarity between the two clones
- ✓ Tomato population still poorly known
 - > specialists, but also 'others' mainly from tomato
 - > strong sampling bias

➤ ‘New kids on the block’ – EU_44_A1, EU_45_A1: future invaders... or shooting stars?



➤ Features

- ✓ First and multiple detection in 2021
 - > same type of scattered distribution as for the first cases of EU_36_A2
 - > likely multiple independent introductions
 - > human actions rather than wind blown inoculum?
- ✓ No information so far on phenotypes
 - > tests underway
 - > unpredictable fate in coming years – see you in 2023 and 2024!

➤ Take-home messages - and working hypotheses

➤ 'Others': still a mystery

- No clear evidence for sexual reproduction
- Sampling biases and insufficient coverage of tomato populations

➤ Range of different dynamics > probably different mechanisms behind

- Selection (EU 37-A2)
- Host preference (EU-39_A1)
- *Climate and survival?*

➤ Oceanic refuges ?

- EU_1_A1, EU_6_A1
- *Sampling strategies to be adapted when hunting for the rare?*

➤ Fast changes > prediction power limited?

- 'One shot wonders' vs 'future invaders':
 - make your bets on EU_44_A1 and EU_45_A1
 - See you at the next workshop to know if they were right
- Should be improved if driving mechanisms better identified

➤ Fitness clearly not equivalent to pathogenicity

- Dependency to population size /strength of epidemic
- *Local adaptation : climate? hosts? Prophylactic management practices?*
- *Muller's ratchet: effective or not?*
- *Founder effects : chance and the success of invasions? (EU_36_A2)*

➤ Thanks...

- **To all sample collectors over the years which make this survey possible**
- **To David, Jens and the EuroBlight network for sharing info, providing mapping tools and naming of new genotypes**
- **To all of you for listening to this presentation**

