

# *P. infestans* sampling in robust potato cultivars in the Netherlands

Geert Kessel, Trudy van den Bosch, Corne Vermeer, Iris Visscher, David Cooke en Jack Vossen



WAGENINGEN  
UNIVERSITY & RESEARCH



# Covenant organic potato production

- Accelerated transition to robust potato varieties:
  - 3 years: 2018 – 2020
  - Aim: 100% of robust organic potatoes in 2020.
  - Demonstration fields:
    - Resistance management
- Covenant partners:
  - Chain organization Bionext (incl. Biohuis (farmers), BioNederland (processors and traders) and the Association of Organic shops).
  - Retailers: Albert Heijn, Jumbo Supermarkets, Ekoplaza/Udea, Natudis, Estafette Odin B.V., Superunie, ALDI and Lidl
  - Organic farmers represented by: Bdeko, Biowad, Association of Bio Farmers South West, Nedato cooperative, Dutch Organic Potato Pool.
  - Organic potato breeders: Agrico, HZPC, C. Meijer B.V., Plantera B.V., Den Hartigh, Europlant, Danespo, Caithness Potatoes B.V., Fam Vos, Carel Bouma organic breeding B.V.
  - Branch association Plantum.

<https://bionext.nl/thema-s/plantgezondheid/aardappel-convenant/>

[https://bionext.nl/application/files/1615/8936/2350/Potato\\_covenant\\_english.pdf](https://bionext.nl/application/files/1615/8936/2350/Potato_covenant_english.pdf)

# 3 Demo fields with robust cultivars



# Activities

- Sampling *P. infestans* from cultivars → pure cultures + DNA samples
- Characterization of *P. infestans*:
  - Euroblight 12-plex SSR set
  - Virulence

# Demo fields 2020

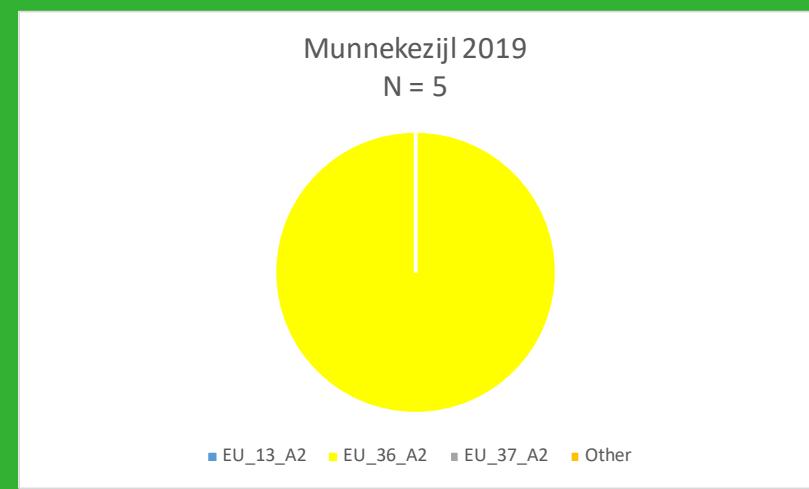
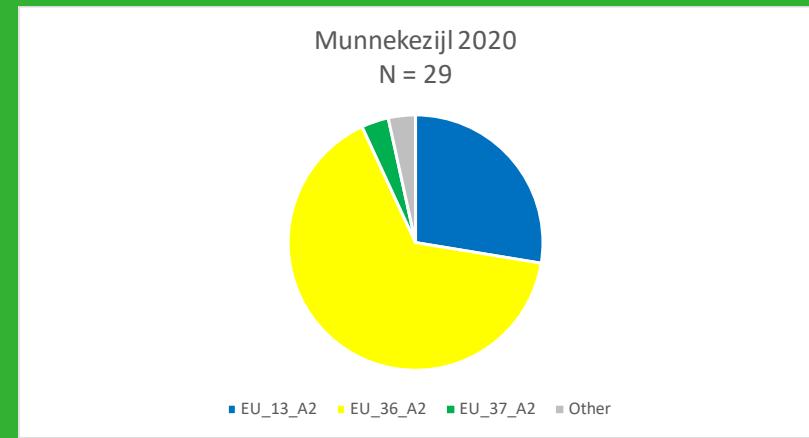
- Zeewolde
  - 16 *P. infestans* isolates + DNA samples
- Munnekezijl
  - 29 *P. infestans* isolates + DNA samples
- Oudemolen
  - Hardly any *P. infestans*
  - Mail problem
- 

6 planten	Veld 24	Acoustic (CMK 2006-070-005)	6 planten	Veld 24	Alouette
6 planten	Veld 23	Allians	6 planten	Veld 23	Allians
6 planten	Veld 22	Cameo	6 planten	Veld 22	CMK2010-604-006
6 planten	Veld 21	HZD 09-7530	6 planten	Veld 21	Acoustic (CMK 2006-070-005)
6 planten	Veld 20	Tentation	6 planten	Veld 20	Cephora
6 planten	Veld 19	Twinner	6 planten	Veld 19	Twister
6 planten	Veld 18	Triplo	6 planten	Veld 18	Passion
6 planten	Veld 17	Sevilla	6 planten	Veld 17	Otolia
6 planten	Veld 16	Cephora	6 planten	Veld 16	Levante
6 planten	Veld 15	Glorietta	6 planten	Veld 15	Tinca
6 planten	Veld 14	Passion	6 planten	Veld 14	Alanis
6 planten	Veld 13	Vitabella	6 planten	Veld 13	Vitabella
6 planten	Veld 12	Alouette	6 planten	Veld 12	Glorietta
6 planten	Veld 11	HZD 09-1496	6 planten	Veld 11	Triplo
6 planten	Veld 10	Tinca	6 planten	Veld 10	Tentation
6 planten	Veld 9	CMK2010-604-006	6 planten	Veld 9	CMK2008-622-009
6 planten	Veld 8	Levante	6 planten	Veld 8	HZD 09-7530
6 planten	Veld 7	Otolia	6 planten	Veld 7	HZD 09-1496
6 planten	Veld 6	Marabel	6 planten	Veld 6	Twinner
6 planten	Veld 5	Connect	6 planten	Veld 5	Carolus
6 planten	Veld 4	Twister	6 planten	Veld 4	Connect
6 planten	Veld 3	CMK2008-622-009	6 planten	Veld 3	Sevilla
6 planten	Veld 2	Alanis	6 planten	Veld 2	Marabel
6 planten (2,40m)	Veld 1	Carolus	6 planten (2,40m)	Veld 1	Cammeo
		4 ruggen (3m)			4 ruggen (3m)



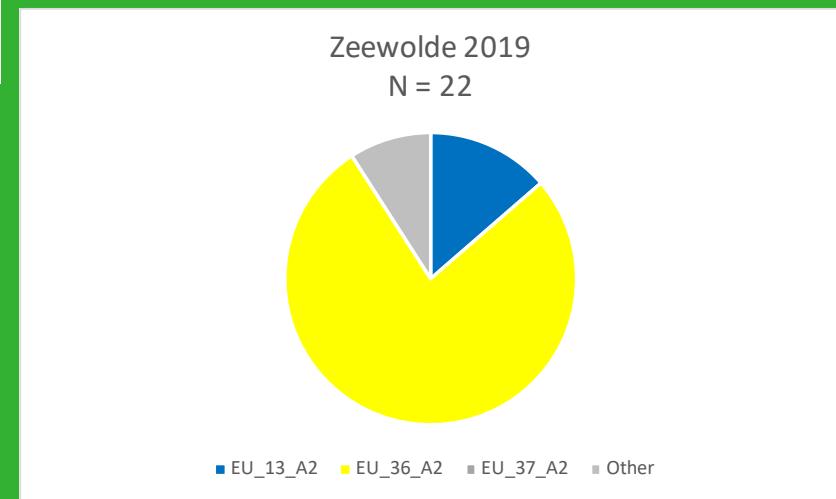
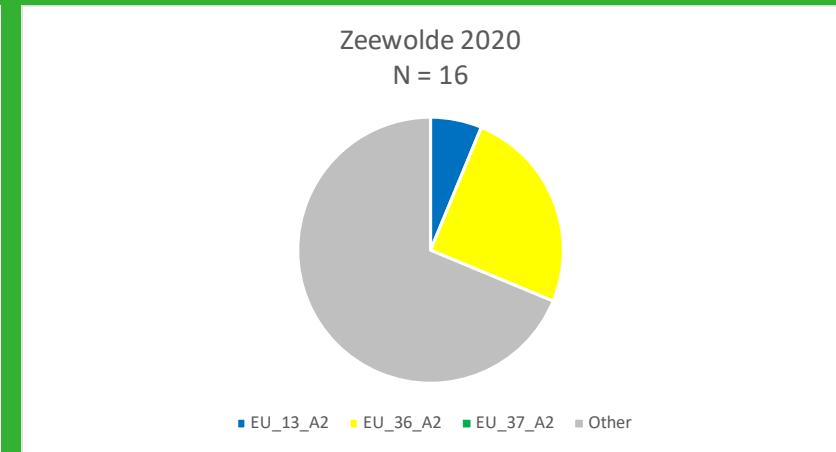
# SSR genotyping Munnekezijl

Munnekezijl	EU_13_A2	EU_36_A2	EU_37_A2	Other	Totaal
Acoustic		1			1
Alanis		1			1
Allians	1				1
Alouette		1			1
Beyonce	1				1
BIM 13-678-01	1				1
Cammeo		2			2
Connect			1		1
Glorietta		2			2
HZD 09-1496		1			1
Lady Jane		1			1
Levante		1			1
Louisa	1				1
Marabel		2			2
Muse	1				1
Nola		1			1
Otolia		1			1
Passion	1				1
Sephora		2			2
Sound		1			1
Sevilla	1				1
Temptation				1	1
Tinca		1			1
Triple		1			1
Vitabella	1				1
Totaal	8	19	1	1	29

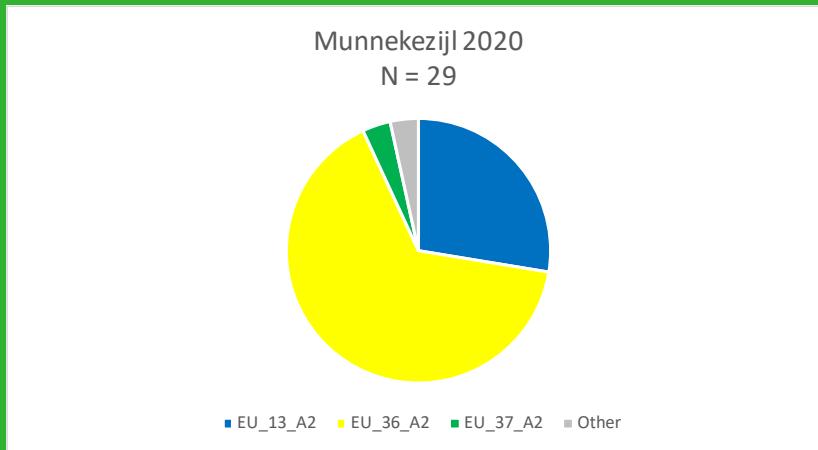
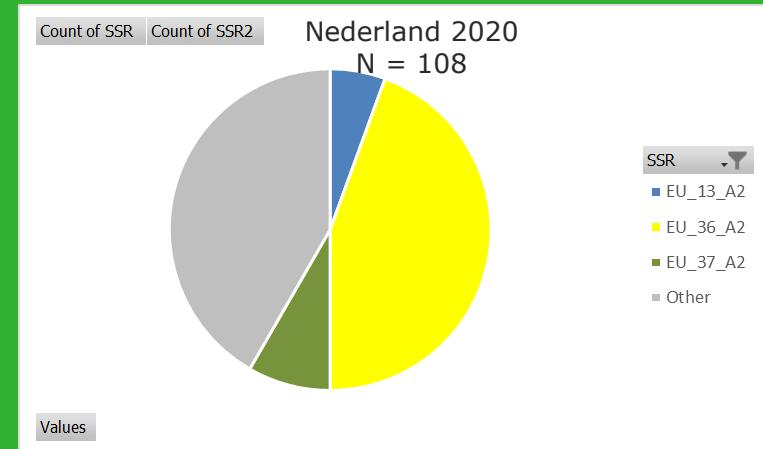
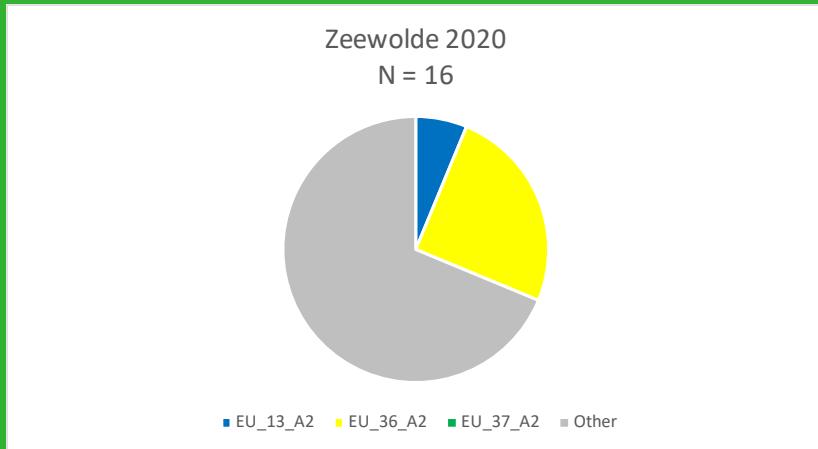


# SSR genotyping Zeewolde

Zeewolde	EU_13_A2	EU_36_A2	EU_37_A2	Other	Totaal
Alanis		1			1
Allians				1	1
BIM 13-678-01		1			1
Cameo				2	2
Glorietta		1			1
Lady Jane				1	1
Levante				1	1
Louisa	1				1
Marabel				2	2
Otolia				1	1
Sevilla		1			1
Sound				1	1
Tinca				1	1
Triplo				1	1
Totaal	1	4		11	16



# Demo fields versus NL population



# Virulence bioassay 2020

- Detached leaf test (DLA)

- Differentials:

R0 (Desiree), Blb3(R2), R3a, R3b, R8, Edn2(R9),  
Sto1, Blb2, Cap1, Chc1, Vnt1,1/3, Ber1

- 30 isolates:

As much genetic variation as possible

- 2 isolates did not grow

# *P. infestans* isolates selected

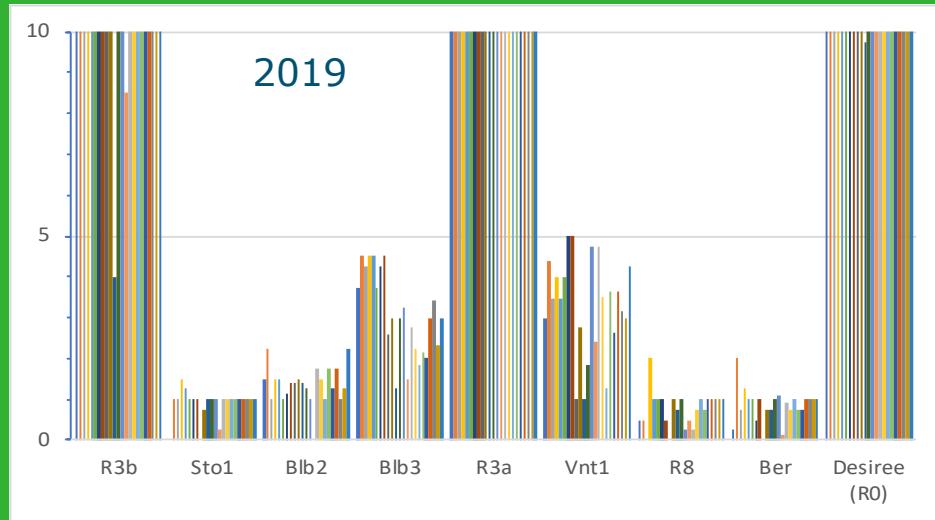
Isolate	Town of origin	Variety of origin	SSR genotype
Bionext20080	Munnekezijl	Passion	EU_13_A2
Bionext20090	Munnekezijl	Vitabella	EU_13_A2
Bionext20091	Munnekezijl	BIM 13-678-01	EU_13_A2
Bionext20098	Munnekezijl	Muse	EU_13_A2
Bionext20094	Munnekezijl	Sevilla	EU_13_A2
Bionext20110	Zeewolde	Louisa	EU_13_A2
Bionext20083	Munnekezijl	Beyonce	EU_13_A2
Bionext20075	Munnekezijl	Levante	EU_36_A2
Bionext20077	Munnekezijl	Acoustic	EU_36_A2
Bionext20085	Munnekezijl	Alouette	EU_36_A2
Bionext20092	Munnekezijl	Sephora	EU_36_A2
Bionext20100	Zeewolde	Sevilla	EU_36_A2
Bionext20105	Zeewolde	Alanis	EU_36_A2
NL20036	Lelystad	Vnt1.1	EU_36_A2
Bionext20115	Zeewolde	BIM 13-678-01	EU_36_A2
NL20002	Randwijk	BIM 13-678-01	Other
NL20003	Randwijk	Lady Jane	Other
NL20004	Randwijk	BIM16-1193-12	Other
NL20005	Randwijk	BIM12-477-04	Other
Bionext20066	Zeewolde	Marabel	Other
Bionext20084	Metslawier	Muse	Other
Bionext20099	Zeewolde	Sound	Other a
Bionext20114	Zeewolde	Cameo	Other a
Bionext20097	Munnekezijl	Tentation	Other b
Bionext20106	Zeewolde	Cameo	Other b
Bionext20111	Zeewolde	Levante	Other b
Bionext20069	Munnekezijl	Connect	EU_37_A2
N3/19	Denemarken 2019	?	E_41_A2

# Detached leaf test



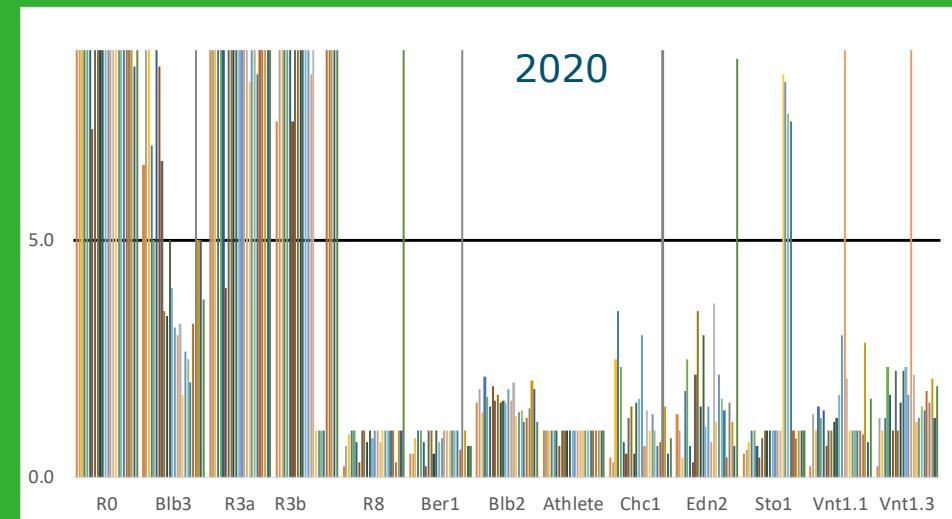
Assessment:											
0	No visible symptoms										
1	HR the size of the inoculum droplet (2-4mm)										
2	HR slightly bigger than the inoculum droplet (5- 8mm)										
3	big HR (>8 mm), dry										
4	big HR (>8 mm) + a bit of watersoaking, no sporulation										
5	big watersoaked lesions (>1cm) with macroscopically invisible sporulation (under the microscope you may see some sporulation)										
8	Big lesions (>1cm) with sporulation on the dark side (adaxial side because the leaves are upside down) of the leaves										
10	Big lesions (>1cm) with sporulation on both sides of the leaves										

# Detached leaf tests 2019 & 2020

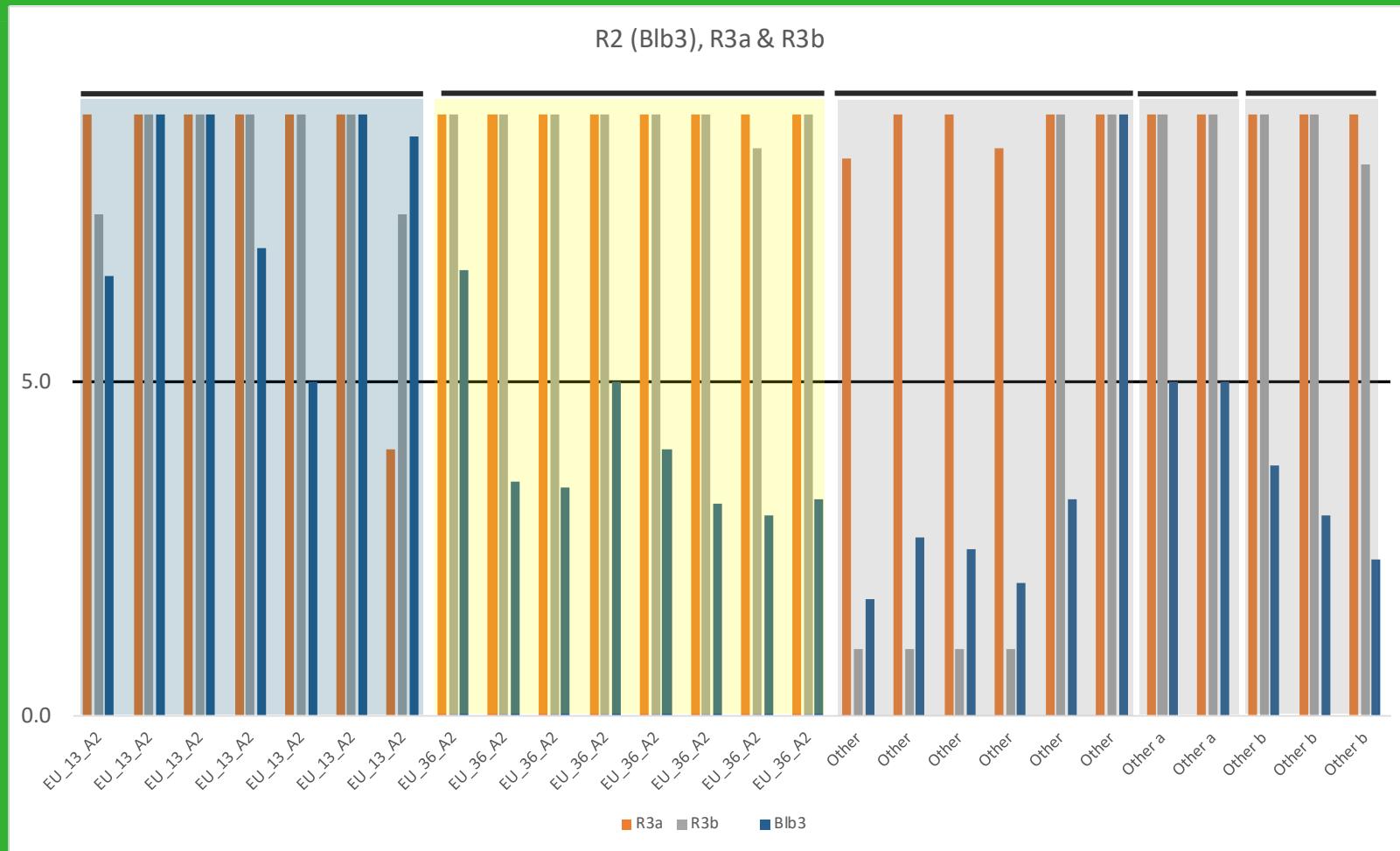


Similar effector recognition:

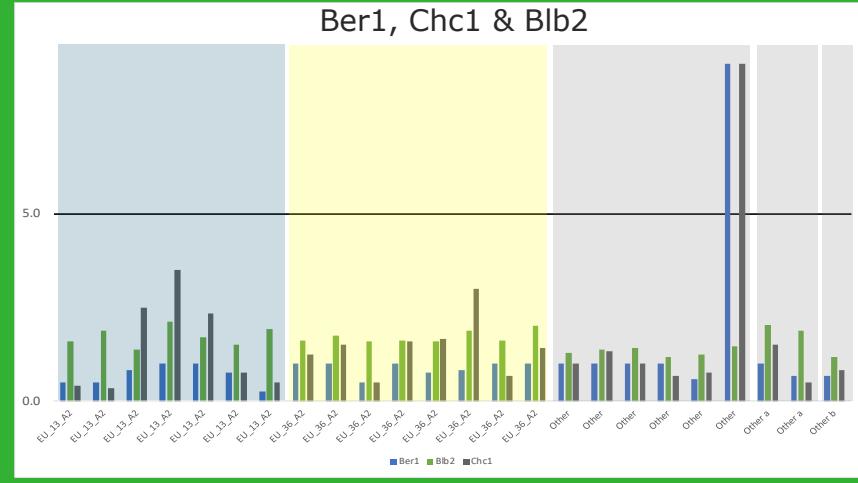
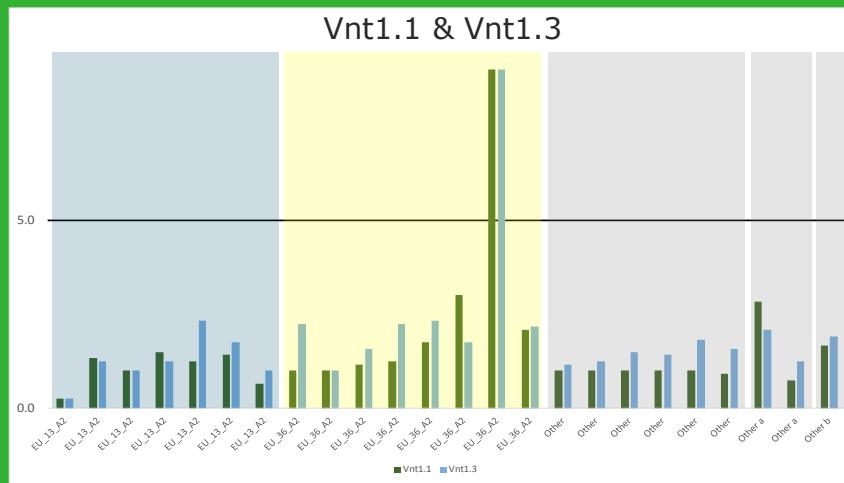
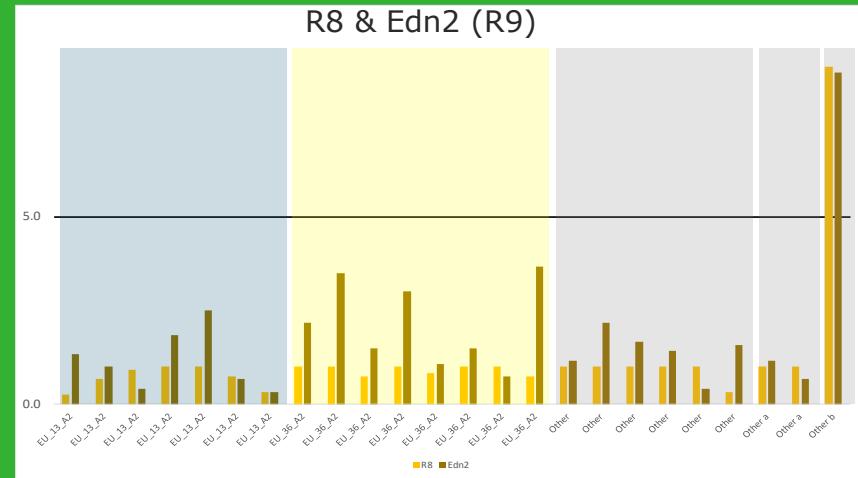
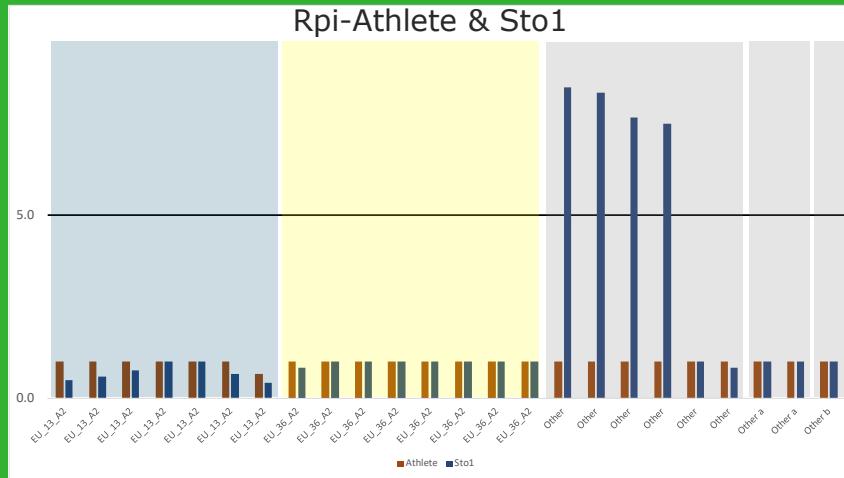
- Rpi-Ber1 & Rpi-Chc1
- Rpi-Vnt1.1 & Rpi-Vnt1.3



# Virulence for narrow spectrum R genes Blb3 (R2), R3a en R3b



# Virulentie broad spectrum R genes



# Virulence spectra *P. infestans* clonal lines

	<b>R1</b>	<b>R2</b>	<b>R3a</b>	<b>R3b</b>	<b>R8</b>	<b>R9a</b>	<b>chc1</b>	<b>vnt1</b>	<b>blb2</b>	<b>sto1</b>	<b>Smira1</b>
EU13	v	v	v	v	a	a	a	a	a	a	v
EU6	?	?	?	?	?	a	a	a	a	a	a
EU36	v	a	v	v	a	a	a	a	a	a	?
EU33	v	v	v	v	a	a	a	a	a	?	?

v= virulent

a= a - virulent

# Conclusies

- More genetic variation *P. infestans* in demo fields in 2020 than in 2019
- Virulence for R3a & R3b is common, virulence Blb3 (R2) ~ 50% isolates
- Rare virulences primarily in “other” group:
  - Virulence for Sto1, R8, Edn2, Vnt1.1, Vnt1.3, Ber1 en Chc1
  - Stacked virulences: R8 & Edn2 (genotype “other b”)
  - One EU\_36\_A2 isolate virulent on Vnt1
- Mutation – selection:
  - Rare virulences still random events → Current selection pressure is limited
  - Rare (stacked) virulences demonstrate importance of resistance management!



# Conclusies

- Zeldzame virulenties vooral in “other” groep *P. infestans*:
  - Virulentie voor Sto1, R8, Edn2, Vnt1.1, Vnt1.3, Ber en Chc1 wordt gevonden.
  - Gestapelde zeldzame virulenties:
    - R8 & Edn2 (*P. infestans* genotype “other b”)
- één EU\_36\_A2 isolaat wat virulent is op Vnt1
- Mutatie – selectie:
  - Zeldzame virulenties lijken nog random events, nog geen effect van selectiedruk door resistente rassen.
  - Zeldzame (gestapelde) virulenties laten wel t belang van resistentiemanagement zien.

# Thank you for your attention!



WAGENINGEN  
UNIVERSITY & RESEARCH

