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# Population Dynamics of *Phytophthora infestans* in India



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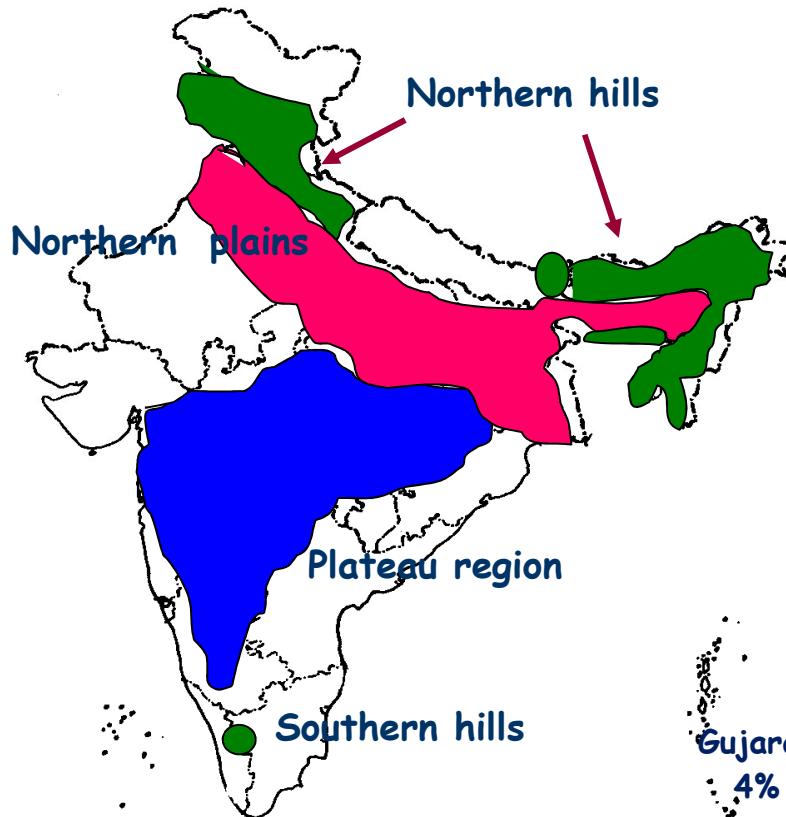
[Sanjeev.Sharma1@icar.gov.in](mailto:Sanjeev.Sharma1@icar.gov.in)



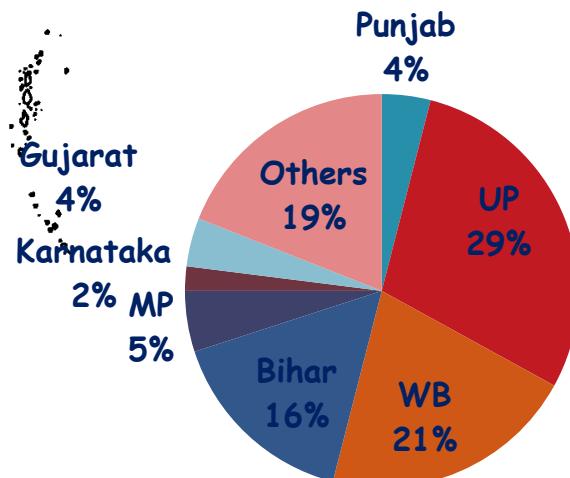
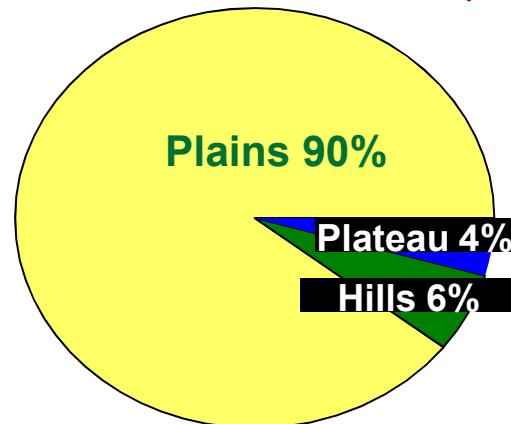


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# Status of Potato in India

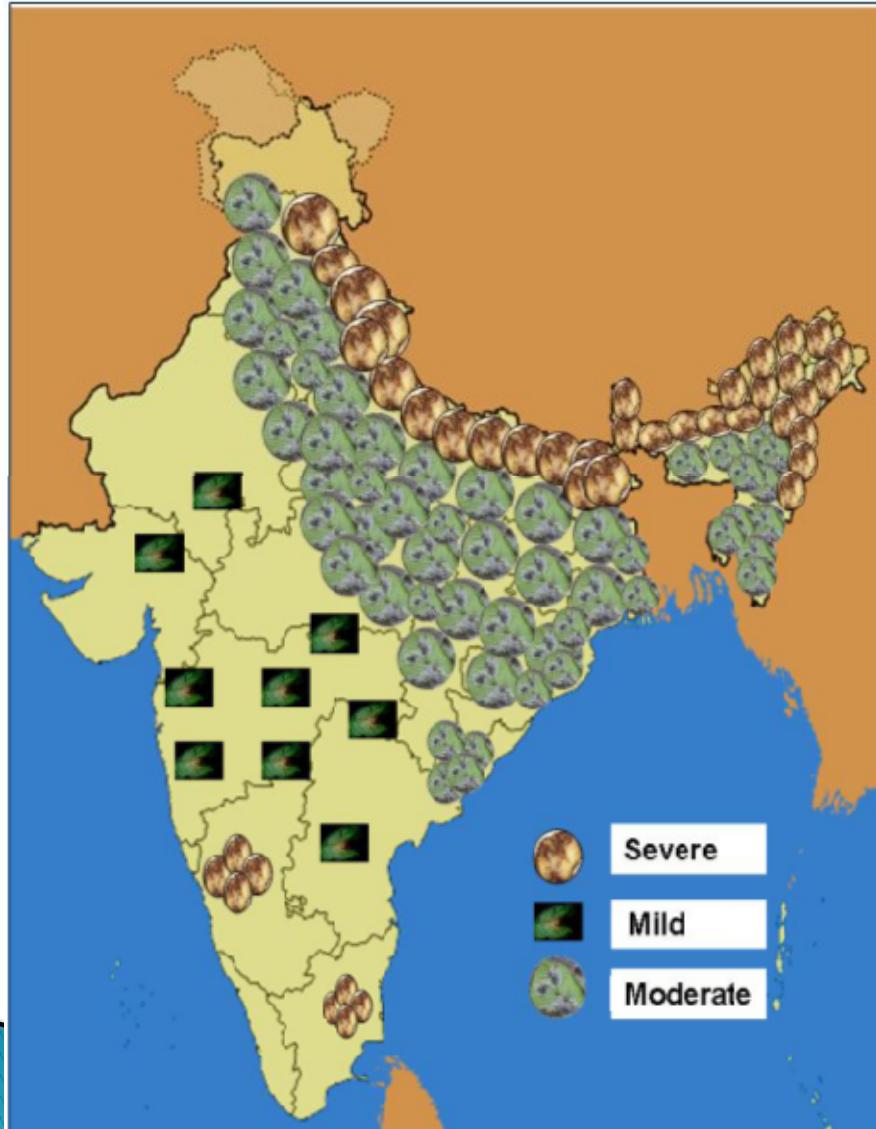


Area: 2.16 m ha  
Production: 53 mt  
Productivity: 23t/ha



Per cent area (million ha) under potato in different states of India

# Distribution of late blight



Eastern Hills	19-90%
NW Hills	11-90%
Southern Hills	31-80%
N W Plains	20-90%
Eastern Plains	10-85%
Plateau	50-100%
Av crop loss	15%
	7.9 million tonne





# Pathogen Variability and its Relevance in Late Blight Management

*P. infestans* is highly variable:

- Changes with host genotype, environment and management practices
- It calls for regular monitoring of variability i.e. physiological races, mating types, fungicide sensitivity, mt haplotypes, SSRs etc.



# Variability in *Phytophthora infestans*

## ▶ Phenotypic Markers

- Races (1958)
- Mating types (1986)
- Fungicide resistance (1989)

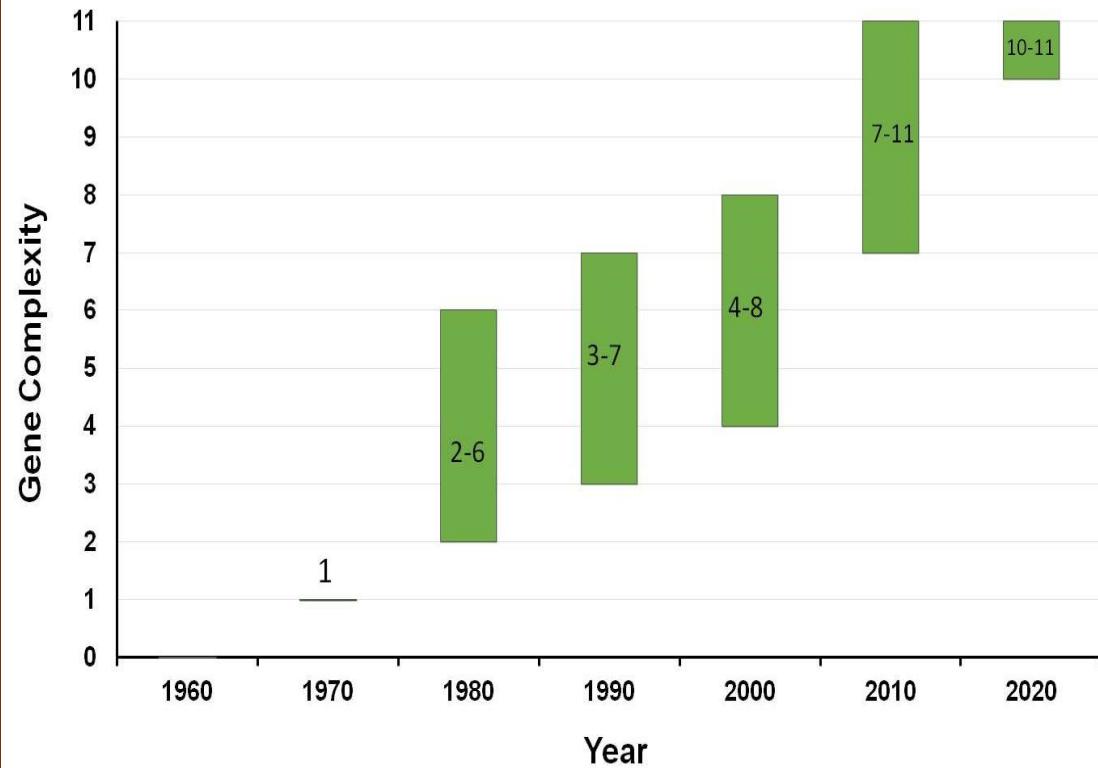
## ▶ Genetic Markers

- Isozymes
- Ploidy
- RAPDs
- Mt.DNA
- SSR
- RFLP
- AFLP



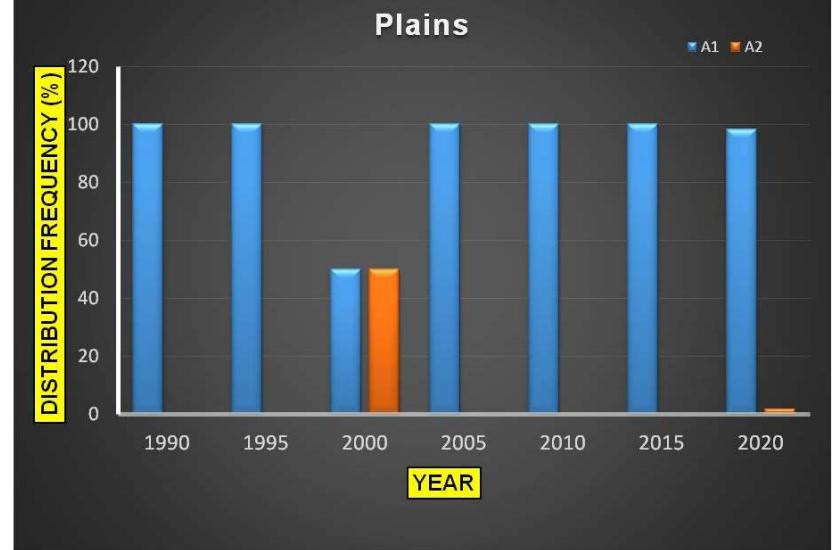
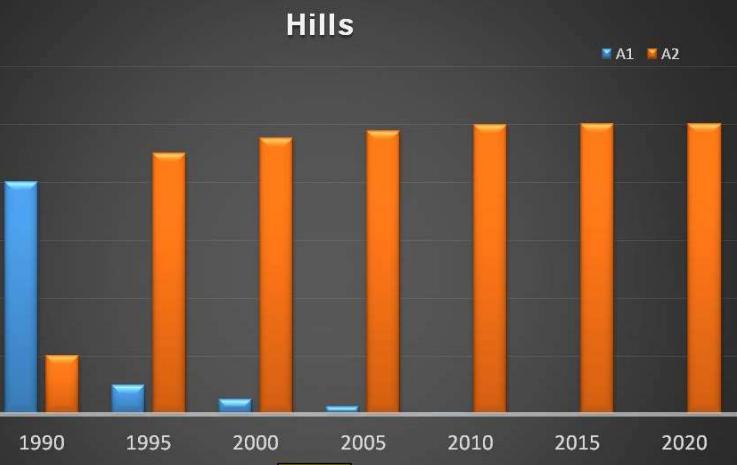
# Phenotypic Diversity: Race Spectrum

- ❖ Presently *P. infestans* population is composed of most complex races (10-11 virulence genes)



Location	Race
HP hills	11
UP	10-11
Karantaka	11
Uttarakhand	11
Tamil Nadu	11
West Bengal	10-11
Punjab	11
Meghalaya	11
Assam	11
Bihar	11
Rajasthan	11





Uptill 1986 only  $A_1$  was present in India

Hills -  $A_2$  dominant

Plains -  $A_1$  dominant

# Phenotypic Diversity: Metalaxyl sensitivity

Year	North western hills			North eastern hills			Indo-Gangetic plains		
	Tolerance at ppm level (% isolates)								
	100	200	400	100	200	400	100	200	400
2001-02	15	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
2004-05	13	0	0	5	0	0	8	0	0
2006-07	100	75	11	32	0	0	71	58	38
2007-08	100	90	17	32	0	0	60	45	0
2008-09	100	86	39	100	33	0	60	54	22
2009-10	100	68	0	100	100	0	80	20	-
2010-11	100	100	0	100	100	83	100	67	0
2011-12	100	100	1	-	-	-	100	100	0
2012-13	100	100	0	100	100	0	100	100	0
2015-16	100	88	0	100	100	0	100	100	0
2016-17	100	90	0	-	-	-	100	80	0



## Phenotypic Diversity: Ploidy Status

Region	Polyploids (%)		
	Diploid	Triploid	Tetraploid
North -western hills	38.2	43.2	18.6
North-eastern hills	60.0	40.0	0.0
Indo-Gangetic plains	50.0	37.5	12.5

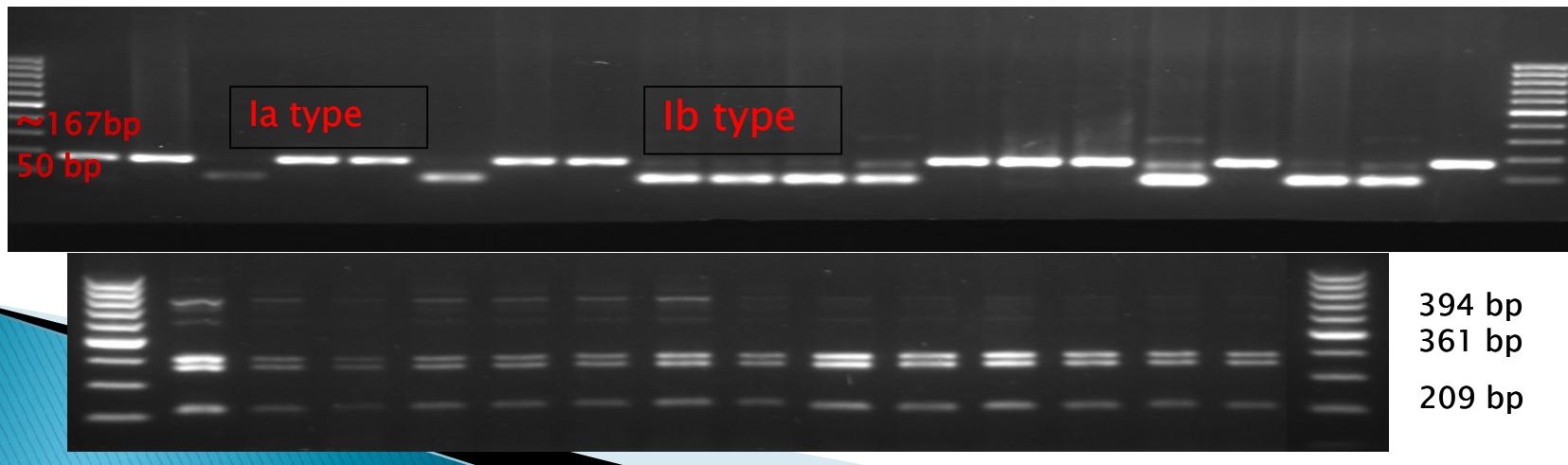
During 2008-2014

North -western hills	91	6	3
North-eastern hills	89	11	0
Southern hills	75	25	0
Indo-Gangetic plains	74	20	6
Plateau	100	0	0

*P. infestans* in India is polyploid consisting of diploids, triploids and tetraploids

# Genotypic Diversity: Mitochondrial haplotypes

Year	Haplotype			
	Ia	Ib	IIa	IIb
1996-2001	-	+	-	-
2002	+	+	-	-
2003	-	+	-	-
2004	+	+	-	+
2005	+	-	-	-
2008-09	+	+	-	-
2009-10	+ (62.5%)	+ (37.5%)	-	-
2010-11	+ (76%)	+ (24%)	-	-
2011-12	+ (100%)	-	-	-
2012-13	+ (100%)	-	-	-
2013-14	+ (100%)	-	-	-





# Genotypic Diversity: SSR genotyping

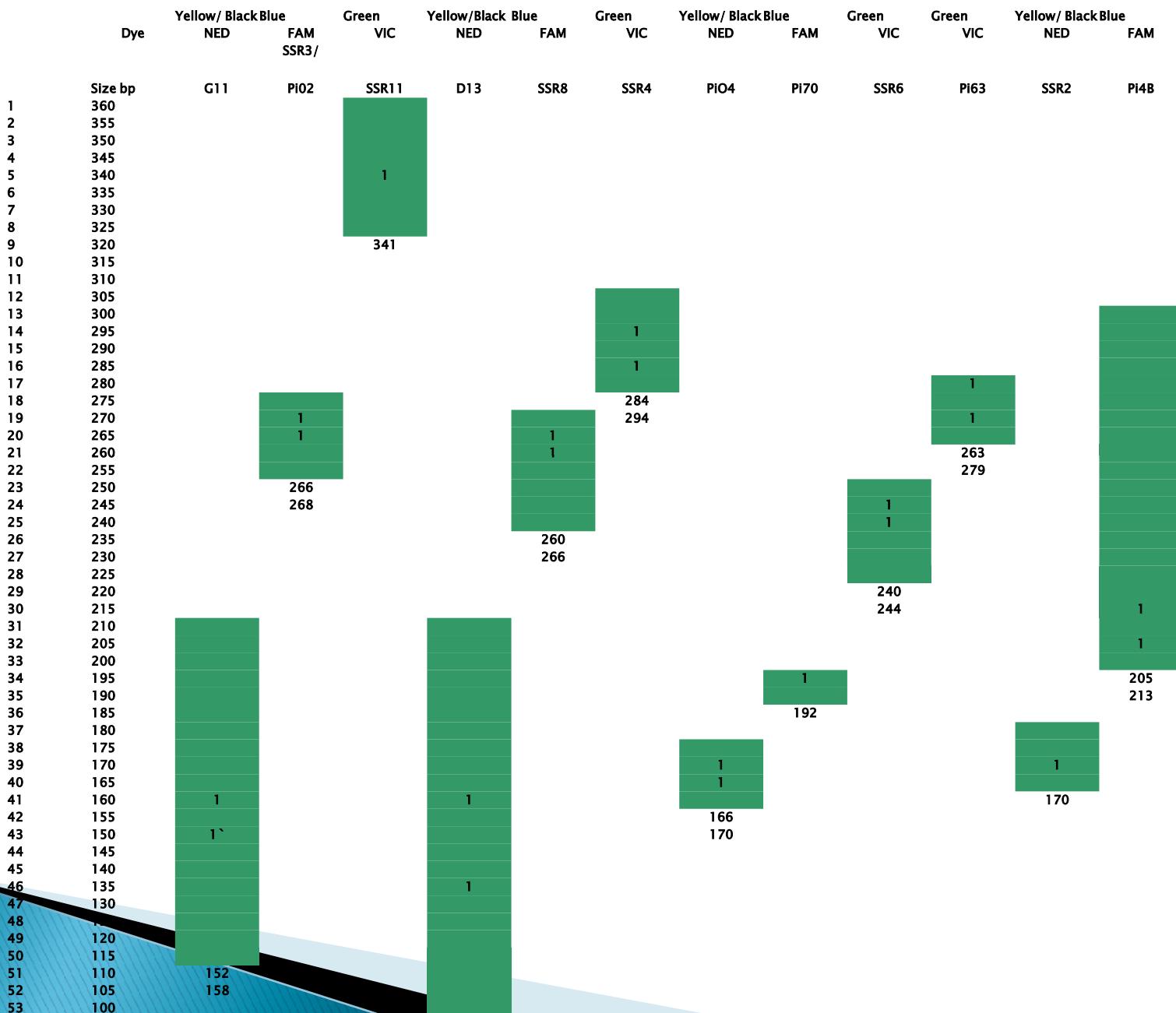
Variation in the observed and actual allele size (bp) of *P. infestans* isolates amplified with SSR markers

	Marker/Allele size (bp)													
	Pi02	Pi04	Pi16	Pi26	Pi33	Pi56	Pi63	Pi65	Pi66	Pi70	Pi89	4B	G11	D13
Observed size	132- 170	152- 202	188- 221	180- 200	205- 221	160- 228	147- 186	141- 160	134- 160	163- 191	170- 208	194- 228	151- 159	108- 168
Actual size	142- 166	162- 170	174- 178	172	203- 209	174- 176	148- 160	145- 151	153- 155	189- 195	179- 185	205- 217	142- 166	108- 142



# Genotypic Diversity: SSR genotyping

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# Thank you

The Organizers for the invite----

----- and to everyone else for listening

